Bibliography
on Participation
and Participatory
Methods in Development
Work and Research

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Bibliography on Participation and Participatory Methods in Development Work and Research

Introduction to the bibliography

Participatory approaches to development provide mechanisms for local stakeholders to influence and share control of development initiatives, decisions, and resources (World Bank Operations Evaluation Department, OED, 2001).

This bibliography on participatory approaches and participation in development work has been prepared in 2002 in connection with work on the 2nd edition of the book: Britha Mikkelsen "Methods for Development Work and Research – A Guide for Practitioners", first published by Sage Publications, New Delhi, in 1995. The focus of the bibliography was also inspired by Maria Dyhr Andreassen's recent experience from working with participatory methods in an agricultural project in Malawi.

The bibliography is selective. No attempt has been made to exhaust this huge subject area of participatory methods. The objective is to present a selection of new literature on participatory field study methods in development work and research. Practical applications of participatory methods as well as critical analysis of uses and abuses are included.

The bibliography is divided into three parts. Part 1 presents a selection of publications on participatory approaches that are primarily found in essential periodicals and books. Part 2 presents literature accessible on the Internet. Part 3 lists websites of organisations, institutes etc. where relevant literature and publications can be found and in most cases be downloaded.

The following criteria were used for the inclusion of the around 120 titles and 15 websites:

- Publications that illustrate experience with participatory methods, e.g. specific examples, case-studies or real life situations rather than publications which discuss theoretical issues mainly.
- Participatory methods are increasingly applied not only at community level but also at sector and policy levels in development work. Hence, literature on macro, meso and micro level is included in the bibliography.
- Recent publications. Publication year is primarily from 2000 to the end of 2002. A few exceptions are made to key publications from before 2000.
- The bibliography is meant to give a broad picture of the publications and literature available within the area of participation and participatory approaches. This means that publications dealing with the same issues are reduced to a few examples in order to present a larger variety of issues.
- Two types of international organisations and institutes are listed in part 3. A) The organisations that present specific Internet sites about participatory resource areas and B) organisations, which do not have a particular link to a participation site but nevertheless hold a significant number of publications and documents about participation. Eldis is a central site because of its large information database on development issues.
- A small selection of data analysis software for qualitative data is also included.

The titles are listed alphabetically according to author (or organisation if author is not specified). Keywords are highlighted within the summary text. References in part 2 include the direct links to the documents. Be aware that these links are sometimes closed and new ones are formed. The dates in brackets following each reference link indicate when the link was accessible. If the links are closed, we recommend using the search function on the specific website.

An index of keywords has been included to assist your search and to give a fast overview of the contents of the bibliography. The numbers in the index refer to page numbers.

The bibliography is intended as a guide to the most recent publications, literature and websites in the field of participation and participatory methods. It will hopefully prove useful to students, researchers and practitioners interested in development work. Additionally, it can provide more experienced people with new inputs to where interesting literature on participatory methods can be found.

We welcome any comments and/or additional inputs to the bibliography for the preparation of future editions.

The bibliography has been prepared by Maria Dyhr Andreassen, M.Sc.in Agriculture/Land Use in Developing Countries, with support from Britha Mikkelsen, PhD Environment, Technology and Social Studies, in collaboration between Cowi and IIS (Institute for International Studies, former Centre for Development Research, CDR, Copenhagen). The DCISM Library (Library at IIS) has provided useful advice and comments.

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Part 1 – Library Search

Author	Title	Reference	Summary
Agarwal, B.	Participatory exclusions, community forestry and gender: An analysis for South Asia and a conceptual framework	World Development, Vol. 29, No. 10, pp.1623-1648, 2001	Presentation of the problem with **participatory exclusions** (e.g. **gender**). The different **participation levels** are listed (nominal, passive, consultative etc.). The data is based on a case study in **India** and **Nepal** involving **community forestry**
Anyonge, T.M. et al.	Scaling up participatory agroforestry extension in Kenya: From pilot projects to extension policy	Development in Practice, Vol. 11, No. 4, pp.449-459, 2001	This paper describes developments in **agroforestry extension** in **Kenya**. It provides examples of innovative aspects within a conventional **service-delivery programme** and describes in some detail the successes, weaknesses and opportunities of the pilot activities using a **participatory extension methodology**.
Aune, J.B.	Logical Framework Approach and PRA – Mutually exclusive or complementary tools for project planning	Development in Practice, Vol. 10, No. 5, pp.687-690, 2000	Can **Logical Framework Approach (LFA)** and **Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA)** be combined in **project planning**? A method is described and the conclusion is that LFA is for structuring, PRA for identifying local problems and foster **decision making** at the **local level**.
Barrientos, S. et al.	Stakeholder participation, gender and codes of conduct in South Africa	Development in Practice, Vol. 11, No. 5, pp.575-586, 2001	Consideration of how **gender sensitivity** in the monitoring and verification of **codes** can be enhanced within a **multi-stakeholder framework**. The data is based on evidence from a case study of **export horticulture** in **South Africa**. Practical **policy recommendations** and implementation.
Bartlett, S.	Children and development assistance: The need to reorient priorities and programmes	Development in Practice, vol. 11, No. 1, pp.62-72, 2001	Discussion about the fact that **children** should be given more focus by donors - it could result in more effective use of the resources available for **poverty reduction**. Development assistance neglects the **children's needs**. **Children's participation** can result in different views on a given situation.
Bellon, M.R.	Participatory research methods for technology evaluation: A manual for scientists working with farmers	Centro Internacional de Mejoramiento de Maiz y Trigo (CIMMYT), Mexico, 2001	The manual presents **methods** that enable agricultural scientists and farmers to **evaluate technologies/practices** jointly.
Bhattacharjee, P.	Stepping Stones -a participatory tool to integrate gender into HIV/AIDS work	Development in Practice, Vol. 10, No. 5, pp.691-694, 2000	Description of the **participatory tool**: **Stepping Stones**, which has been developed for working on **HIV/AIDS** issues from a **gender perspective**. How the tool can be effectively used.
Blair, H.	Participation and accountability at the periphery: Democratic local governance in six countries	World Development, Vol. 28, No. 1, pp.21-39, 2000	Analysis of **participation** and **accountability** – two topics that show significant potential for promoting **democratic local governance**. However, there are limitations to what participation can deliver. Diagrams of linkages with participation and accountability are shown.
Bond, R. et al.	Integrated Impact Assessment for sustainable development: A case study approach	World Development, Vol. 29, No. 6, pp.1011-1024,	The article contributes to the development of a useable methodology for conducting **integrated impact assessment** by using **case study experiences** of **development proposals**. Three

		2001	case studies are examined to see how **appraisal** was carried out in practice.
Botchway, K.	Paradox of Empowerment: Reflections on a case study from Northern Ghana	World Development, Vol. 29, No. 1, pp.135 - 153, 2001	Critical examination of the notion of **participation** as the basis of **empowerment** in the context of a **rural development** project in **Ghana**.
Brock, K. and Mcgee, R. (eds.)

Brown, D. et al. | Knowing poverty – Critical reflections on participatory research and policy

Participation in Practice – Case studies from The Gambia | Earthscan Publications, London, 2002

Overseas Development Institute, London, 2002 | The book presents a series of reflections about **participatory poverty research** and the contribution it has made to the process of making **policy** for **poverty reduction.**
The books purpose is to research the value, significance and viability of **Participatory Rural Appraisal** (**PRA**) through a series of detailed case studies in one arena of change, rural **Gambia** A number of valuable conclusions are drawn and a series of **policy recommendations** for donors and practitioners are given. |
Buhler, W. et al.	Science, agriculture and research – A compromised participation	Earthscan Publications Ltd, London, 2002	The book describes **agricultural development** through several decades and centuries, modern times' biotechnology, the rise of **participation** and the area of a **comprised participation**. Case study from **Nigeria**.
Carrión, D.M.	Democracy and social participation in Latin American cities	Development in Practice, Vol. 11, No. 2 & 3, pp.208-217, 2001	The article discusses how **democracy** and **popular participation** can solve **urban issues** - but it requires clear guiding principles and methodologies. A list of criteria for popular participation in **community development** and management programmes is given.
Castelloe P. and Watson, T.	The Participatory Change Process: A capacity building model from a US NGO	Development in Practice, Vol. 10, No. 2, pp.240-244, 2000	Description of the **Participatory Change Process** (**PCP**). The five major activities of the PCP are explained (incl. practical methods). PCP is a confluence of three approaches: **PRA**, **popular education** and **community organisation**
Chambers, R.	Participatory Workshops, a sourcebook of 21 sets of ideas & activities	Earthscan Publications Ltd, London, 2002	The book originates in **participatory workshops** and **training** in which the author has been involved, and in attempts to move from "teaching" to **participatory learning** . The ideas, activities and tips are for facilitators, trainers and teachers, and for those who organize and manage workshops.
Chirwa, E.W. et al.	Participation and impact of poverty-oriented public works projects in rural Malawi	Development Policy Review, vol. 20, No. 2, pp.159-176, 2002	A presentation of factors influencing **participation** in the **poverty-oriented public works programme** in rural **Malawi**. Analysis of the determinants of the revealed positive **socio-economic impact** among the participants. E.g. the impact of the programme increases with female participants and the numbers per household participating.
Christiaensen, L. et al.	Comparing village characteristics derived from rapid appraisals and household surveys: A tale from Northern Mali	Development Studies, Vol. 37, No. 3, pp.1-20, 2001	A comparison of information obtained using **participatory appraisal techniques** (**participatory village mapping** exercise) with a **household survey** randomly drawn from a locally administrated census. The two different surveys produce different results.
Cooke, B. and Kothari, U. (eds)	Participation, The new tyranny?	Zed Books, London, 2001	The primary aim of this book is to provide a set of more rigorous and **critical insights** into the **participatory development discourse** than has up till now been the case, through a conceptual and

			ideological examination of its **theory**, **methods** and **practices**.
Cornwall, A.	Beneficiary, Consumer, Citizen: Perspectives on participation for poverty reduction	Sida studies No.2, Sida, Stockholm, 2002	The paper takes the declarations of intent and arguments for **participation** made in the 1970s as a starting point for exploring **chancing perspectives on participation** for **poverty reduction** over the last two decades. For example, it examines the practices associated with "**community participation**", "**participatory development**" and "**participation in development**" over this period.
Cornwall, A.	Making Spaces, Changing Places: Situating Participation in Development	IDS Working Paper 170, 35 p., 2002	The paper seeks to explore issues of power and difference in the making and shaping of **spaces** for **participation** in **development**. Among other areas it examines the emergence of different kinds of spaces for participation in development.
Dart, J. et al.	The most significant change approach for monitoring an Australian extension project	PLA Notes 38, pp.47-52, June 2000	Description of the **Most Significant Change** (**MSC**) approach for **monitoring** and **evaluation**. Step 1-6. The experiences gained during a 12-month trial are highlighted.
Dewalt, K.M. and Dewalt, B.R.	Participant observation – A guide for fieldworkers	Altamira Press, Walnut Creek, 2002	A general guide for fieldworkers on how to become The **Participant Observer** and carry out **participant observations**. The guide contains Codes of Ethics for Anthropology and Sociology. The material includes issues like **designing research**, **informal interviews** and writing and analysing **field notes**.
Estrella, M. et al. (eds.)	Learning from change, issues and experiences in participatory monitoring and evaluation	IT Publications, London, 2000	Collection of experiences in **participatory monitoring and evaluation** (**PM&E**) from around the world. Different stories are told from different perspectives, contexts and settings. The focus is on the **PM&E process**. Emphasis on what is being monitored and evaluated, who is measuring and how different **concerns and interests** are represented. Collection of 12 case studies.
Friis-Hansen, E. and Sthapit, B. (eds.)	Participatory approaches to the conservation and use of plant genetic resources	International Plant Genetic Resources Institute (IPGRI), Rome, 2000	The book describes **participatory approaches** to **conservation** and **use** of **plant genetic resources**. Case studies from e.g. **Ethiopia**, **Vietnam**, **Somalia**, **Nepal** and **Mexico**.
Gasper, D.	Anecdotes, situations, histories - varieties and uses of cases in thinking about ethics and development practice	Development and Change, Vol. 31, No. 5, pp.1055-1083, 2000	Referring to a wide variety of case studies, anecdotes and abstracted choice situations, the article considers the range and roles of different types of cases presented in trying to understand **tensions**, **conflicts** and **choices in development**.
Gaventa, J. et al. (eds.)	Making rights real: Exploring citizenship, participation and accountability	IDS Bulletin, Vol. 33, No. 2, pp.1-11, 2002	In the bulletin, researchers share emerging work around themes related to the meanings of **rights** and **citizenship**, **spaces and places for participation**, and new forms of **accountability**.
Gladwin, C.H. et al.	The quality of science in participatory research: A case study from Eastern Zambia	World Development, Vol. 30, No. 4, pp.523-543, 2002	A discussion on how to combine **participatory methods** with **scientific methods**. Is there a "tradeoff" between researcher's use of **ethnographic participatory methods** and a commitment to the **conventional sampling** and data collection? Which methods should be given most attention? The data is based on a case study about **improved fallow** adoption in **Zambia** – using **problem trees/decision models**.

Haggar, J. et al.	Participatory design of agroforestry systems: developing farmer participatory research methods in Mexico	Development in Practice, vol. 11, No. 4, pp.417-424, 2001	The article describes **participatory research** that combines the knowledge of **farmers** and **researchers** which promotes the development of a variety of **agroforestry** options that may meet the needs of the farmers. The case study is from **South-east Mexico**.
Hall, A. et al.	Why research partnerships really matter : Innovation theory, institutional arrangements and implications for developing new technology for the poor	World Development, Vol. 29, No. 5, pp.783 - 797, 2001	The article argues that a **partnership approach** should be adopted as a core methodology for engaging science and **technology development** with the **livelihood demands** of the poor. Especially in connection to **agricultural development** is partnership mentioned. Case studies are presented.
Harrison, E.	"The problem with the locals": Partnership and participation in Ethiopia	Development and Change, Vol. 33, No. 4, pp.587-610, 2002	Examination of the proliferation of **development discourses** about **participation** and **partnership**, focusing on **natural resource management** policy in **Ethiopia**. One conclusion: Relationships between the **state** and **donors** are contested and negotiated.
Holmes, T. and Scoones, I.	Participatory environment policy processes: experiences from North and South	IDS Working Paper 113, 62 p., 2000	The paper deals with the area of **citizen** across the world should play a role in informing and shaping **environmental policy**. The approaches: **Deliberative Inclusionary Processes** (**DIP**s) are explored in different settings through 35 case studies from north to south.
Howard, P.L.	Beyond the 'grim resisters': towards more effective gender mainstreaming through stakeholder participation	Development in Practice, Vol. 12, No. 2, pp.164-176, 2002	The article focuses on the critical issue of **stakeholder involvement** in **gender mainstreaming**. Three **practical experiences** within the UN system illustrate the importance of this issue.
Hulme, D.	Impact Assessment Methodologies for microfinance: Theory, experience and better practice	World Development, Vol. 28, No. 1, pp.79-98, 2000	Review of methodological options for the **impact assessment** (**IA**) of **microfinance**. The article presents three paradigms of impact assessment: **The scientific method**, **The humanities tradition** and **The participatory learning and action** (**PLA**).
Jackson, P.	Square pegs and round holes: participatory methodologies among entrepreneurs in Zimbabwe	Development in Practice, Vol. 10, No. 5, pp.712-715, 2000	Presentation of the **ESAM** (**Enabling state assessment methodology**), which is derived from **PRA** and **RRA**. A brief outline of the technique is given and the question: does it work? is answered. A table with the different **interview techniques** used is included.
Jansen, E.G. et al.	Constraints and opportunities for community participation in the management of the Lake Victoria Fisheries	Forum for Development Studies, Vol. 27, No. 1, pp.95-133, 2000	**Community participation** is defined and discussed in relation to the **Lake Victoria fisheries**. Following is a discussion of the important areas for community participation and the wider framework that influences the opportunities for participation in these areas. A table illustrates how people can participate in **development programmes**.
Kleemeier, E.	The impact of participation on sustainability: An analysis of the Malawi rural piped scheme program	World Development, Vol. 28, No. 5, pp.929 - 944, 2000	Discussion of the link between **participation** and **sustainability**, in connection to the findings from a study of operation and maintenance on **rural water supplies**. It is stated that the participatory approach only "fits" the **small-scale community projects**. A paragraph discusses the issue of improving the **participatory model**.
Kolavalli, S.	Scaling up participatory	Development and	Examination of how much **community**

and Kerr, J.	watershed development in India	Change, Vol. 33, No. 2, pp.213-235, 2002	**participation** has been advanced by governments extended use of **participatory approaches**. The article suggests a way to mainstream participation in **government programmes**. Cases from **watershed development** in **India** are included.
Kumar, S.	Does "participation" in common pool resource management help the poor? A social cost-benefit analysis of Joint Forest Management in Jharkhand, India	World Development, Vol. 30, No. 5, pp.763 - 782, 2002	A description of how **community participation** - in relation to **joint forest management**, is used to reduce the **forest degradation** in **India**. The conclusion is however that the poor are net losers over a longer time horizon.
Kumar, S.	Methods for community participation – A complete guide for practitioners	Vistaar Publications, New Delhi, 2002	The book presents the concept of **participation** with its multiple dimensions. The **PRA** (and **RRA**) concept are described incl. origin, principles and applications. PRA methods are further explained and illustrated– advantages and limitations are noted.
Leeuwis, C.	Reconceptualizing Participation for Sustainable Rural Development: Towards a Negotiation Approach	Development and Change, Vol. 31, No. 5, pp.931-959, 2000	A discussion of the **negotiation theory** as a basis for organizing **participatory development** - instead of the theoretical assumptions that can lead to unproductive development. A List of tasks in **Integrative Negotiation** are presented together with different case studies.
McGee, R. and Norton, A.	Participation in Poverty Reduction Strategies: A synthesis of experience with participatory approaches to policy design, implementation and monitoring	IDS Working Paper No. 109, 84 p., 2000	Review of the experiences to date in applying **participatory approaches** to **macro-level policy formulation**, **implementation** and **monitoring**. Different examples are given.
McGee, R. et al.	Assessing participation in poverty reduction strategy papers: A desk-based synthesis of experience in Sub-Saharan Africa	IDS Research Report 52, 88 p., 2002	A presentation of practices and experiences of **civil society participation** in the development of **Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers** (**PRSP**s). The conclusion is that civil society participation can add considerable value to PRSP processes and to transforming policy environments in ways that are beneficial to the poor and supportive of better **governance**. However, there is still a lot to be done in order to obtain these values.
Mercer, C.	The discourse of *Maendeleo* and the politics of women's participation on Mount Kilimanjaro	Development and Change, Vol. 33, No. 1, pp.101-127, 2002	The article describes how **women's participation** is used to boost their **social status** and **financial gains**. By excluding the poorest woman, participation in women's groups is only legitimating the existing **inequalities**. A case study from **Mount Kilimanjaro** is presented.
Minot, N.	Generating disaggregated poverty maps: An application to Vietnam	World Development, Vol. 28, No. 2, pp.319 - 331, 2000	The study uses data from **Vietnam** to illustrate a method for generating disaggregated **poverty maps**. Relationship between poverty and household indicators is estimated using survey data. Census data on the same indicators are used to estimate **poverty rates** for each rural district.
Mompati, T. and Prinsen, G.	Ethnicity and participatory development methods in Botswana: some participants are to be seen and not heard	Development in Practice, Vol. 10, No. 5, pp.625-637, 2000	The article states that **participatory methods** may not be easily compatible with a grassroots reality - e.g. **ethnicity**. Example from **Botswana** with participatory methods and the **ethnically structured village reality** are included.
Mukherjee,	Participatory learning and	Concept	The book takes stock of a decade of field

N.	action: With 100 field methods	Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2002	experience in **PRA/PLA methods**. **Development paradigm, verbal and visual methods**, **fieldwork** and priorities are some of the areas dealt with.
Narayan, D. et al	Voices of the poor. 3-part series; 1st Vol: Can anyone hear us? 2nd Vol.: Crying out for change 3rd Vol.: From many lands	Oxford University Press, 2000	Using **participatory** and **qualitative research methods**, the study presents directly, through **poor people**'s own voices, the realities of their lives. E.g. how do poor people view **poverty and wellbeing**? What are their **problems and priorities**? What is their experience with the institutions of the state, markets and civil society? **Case studies** from several countries in Vol. 3.
Norton et al.	A Rough Guide to PPAs: Participatory Poverty Assessment – An introduction to theory and practice	Overseas Development Institute (ODI), London, 2001	The **guide** addresses some key questions related to the development of a **Participatory Poverty Assessment (PPA)**. For example how to assess whether a PPA will be useful and how to decide where a PPA should be located institutionally.
Panos Institute	Reducing Poverty – Is the World Bank's strategy working?	The Panos Institute, London, 2002	The chapters present an overview of what **PRSP** is, how it can reduce **poverty, civil society participation**, progress to date etc. In addition, African perspectives (**Uganda, Lesotho** and **Ethiopia**) are given.
Pearson, L.J., Pearson, C.J.	Stakeholders' perceptions within a farming systems aid project	Development in Practice, Vol. 11, No. 1, pp.102-110, 2001	The article deals with the importance of **stakeholders' perceptions** within a **participatory agronomic research project**. A table illustrates the different stakeholders' views.
Pijnenburg, B. and Nhantumbo, I.	Participatory development interventions in Mozambique	Development in Practice, vol. 12, No. 2, pp.192-199, 2002	The paper is based on an analytical study of the **experiences** of **participatory development interventions** in **Mozambique**, which compared how different projects interpreted and applied the concept and also identified the problems encountered and lessons learnt in using such approaches.
Sigsgaard, P.	MSC approach – Monitoring without indicators.	Evaluation Journal of Australia, Vol. 2, No.1, pp.8-15, August 2002	Description of the Danish NGO MS's experiences with introducing a promising **participatory monitoring system: Most Significant Change (MSC)**. The system is presented as very suitable for grasping social processes within the field of **development cooperation**
Sillitoe, P. et al.	Participating in Development	ASA Monographs 39, Routledge, London, 2002	The book focuses on two issues: First of all, how should **indigenous knowledge** be defined and who should define it, as it currently lacks disciplinary coherence? Second, once this definition is achieved, what methodologies should be used in such an **interdisciplinary research** endeavour when it must meet the demands of **development** while not compromising **anthropological expectations**?
Smith, K. et al.	Participatory risk mapping for targeting research and assistance: With an example from East African pastoralists	World Development, Vol. 28, No. 11, pp.1945-1959, 2000	A presentation of the **Participatory Risk Mapping Method**, which is a systematic simple approach to classifying and ordering sources of risk. The method distinguishes between **incidence** and **severity** of risk perceptions and is demonstrated in relation to **pastoralist communities** in **Ethiopia** and **Kenya**.
Snell, D. and Prasad, S.	'Benchmarking' and participatory development: The Case of Fiji's sugar	Development and Change, Vol. 32, No. 2, pp.255-276,	The study is concerned with the practice and methods of **participatory development planning**. It evaluates the **Strategic Plan** adopted by **the Fiji**

	industry reforms	2001	**sugar industry** in 1997 in response to challenges that are attributed to the pressure of globalization and international competitiveness. E.g. the author assesses the external consultant's self-proclaimed "**participatory methods**".
Takasaki, Y. et al.	Rapid Rural Appraisal in humid tropical forests: An Asset Possession-Based approach and validation methods for wealth assessment among forest peasant households	World Development, Vol. 28, No. 11, pp.1961-1977, 2000	Description of the **Asset Possession-Based Approach** to developing **RRA wealth rankings**. Additionally, the new **validation method** for RRA efforts – especially for identifying sources of error, is described. Both the approach and the validation method are examined using data from **forest peasant households**.
Vira, B. and Jeffery, R.	Analytical issues in participatory natural resource management	Global Issues Series. Palgrave Publishers Ltd, 2001	By drawing on the experience of **NGO's**, national governments and donor sectors as well as academic researchers this volume analyses the theory and practice of **participatory natural resource management** and demonstrates the value of **constructive dialogue** between all those involved.
Weber, J.C. et al.	Participatory domestication of agroforestry trees: an example from the Peruvian Amazon	Development in Practice, Vol. 11, No. 4, pp.425-433, 2001	The article describes the principles of **participatory tree domestication**, and how researchers work together with farmers to select **improved planting materials**, reduce risk of poor tree adaptation etc. Example is taken from an **agroforestry** project in the **Peruvian Amazon**.
Weinberger, K.	Women's participation in local organisations: Conditions and constraints	World Development, Vol. 29, No. 8, pp.1391-1404, 2001	The article analyses the determinants of **participation** in **local development groups** using data from a project in **Kashmir** and **Chad**. A major result of the empirical analysis is the identification of a "**middle-class effect**" of participation.
Zimmerman, F.J.	Barriers to participation on the poor in South Africa's land redistribution	World Development, Vol. 28, No. 8, pp.1439-1460, 2000	The article deals with the fact that the poor in **South Africa** are likely not to **participate** in **land redistribution** because they cannot move the long distances, cannot afford the up-front costs etc. This means that land redistribution have little impact on the **rural poverty**.

Part 2 – Internet Search

Author	Title	Reference	Summary
Akerkar, S	Gender and participation – Overview report	http://www.ids.ac.uk/bridge/reports/CEP-part-rep.pdf 2001 (Jan 2003)	Examination of the convergences between approaches to **gender** and to **participation**, how these have been played out, and how they have been or could be constructively integrated into **projects**, **programmes**, **policies** and **institutions**.
Alcorn, J.B.	Keys to unleash mapping's good magic	http://www.iapad.org/publications/ppgis/keys_to_unleash_mapping's_good_magic_f.pdf 2000 (Jan 2003)	The material lists what **maps** can do – for example reveal areas where **rights and responsibilities** are cloudy. A list of the 8 steps in mapping is presented together with a list of options for **mapping technologies/techniques.**
Barahona, C. and Levy, S.	Can participation studies produce "Hard Data" to inform policy?	http://aidworkers.net/exchange/20021211.html 2002 (Dec 2002)	A discussion of how to bridge the gap between **survey-based research** (**quantitative**) and research using **participatory methods** (**qualitative**).
Barahona, C. and Levy, S.	How to generate statistics and influence policy using participatory methods in research	http://www.personal.rdg.ac.uk/~snsbarah/sscwp/ 2002 (Dec 2002)	The paper shows that it is possible to generate **statistics** from research using **participatory methods** – statistics that will be taken seriously by **policymakers**
Bendell, J.	Growing pain? A case study of a business-NGO alliance to improve the social and environmental impacts of banana production	http://www.jembendell.freeserve.co.uk/GrowingPain.htm 2001 (Jan 2003)	The article examines how **NGOs** are affecting **corporate behaviour** and identify lessons that will enable the **non-profit sector** to carry out this new area of **advocacy.** Case-study from a **banana production**.
Bessette, G.	Facilitating stakeholders participation through communication in partici-patory natural resource management research - A guide to participatory development communi-cation for research teams and practitioners	http://www.isangbagsak.org/guide2b.pdf 2001 (Jan 2003)	The guide is about facilitating **stakeholder participation** through **communication**, in participatory **natural resource management** research. It introduces **participatory development** communication as a tool to facilitate stakeholder participation.
Blackburn, J. et al.	Mainstreaming participation in development	http://lnweb18.worldbank.org/OED/OEDDocLib.nsf/DocUNIDViewForJavaSearch/1D8EC8BB36C8C76E85256977007257C1/$file/Mnstream.pdf OED working Paper Series, No. 10, 2000 (Jan 2003)	The chapters discuss the area of **building ownership** and **partnership.** This can be done (1) through **policy consultations** with the poor, (2) by scaling up participation in national **government programmes**, (3) through **donor policies** and programs to **mainstream participation**, (4) through **participatory M&E** and finally (5) by creating **enabling environments**.
Booth, D. and Lucas, H.	Good practice in the Development of PRSP indicators and monitoring systems	http://www.odi.org.uk/publications/wp172.pdf ODI Working paper 172, 2002 (Jan 2003)	The study contains two phases. Phase 1) Critical review of **Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers** (**PRSP**) documentation for **Sub-Saharan Africa**. Phase 2) Wide-ranging search for experiences and examples that

			might be drawn on in improving the way PRSPs handle **monitoring** and **indicators**.
Bossuyt, J.	Involving non state actors and local governments in ACP-EU dialogue	http://www.ecdpm.org/pmb/b13_gb.htm 2000 (Oct 2002)	The article talks about "**Participatory democracy**", which emphasise the need for making **policy** through **dialogue** with all key **stakeholders**. A list of how to enhance the **participation** of **non-state actors** and **local governments** is presented together with recommendations on the best way to organise future dialogue processes.
Brock, K.	An introduction to participatory poverty assessments	http://www.ids.ac.uk/ids/particip/research/ppa/ppareader.pdf 2000 (Jan 2003)	Information about the **PPA** (**Participatory Poverty Assessments**) is given; Background, what they are and how they are carried out, how they have developed over time and finally an overview of the impact they have had.
Burn, R.W.	Quantifying and combining causal diagrams	http://www.rdg.ac.uk/ssc/dfid/booklets/tp6_caus.pdf Year unknown (Dec 2002)	The paper describes a method for combining several quantified **causal diagrams** (**CDs**), indicates some difficulties with **quantified CDs**, suggest a new formulation for **quantitatively modelling** a CD and explores some possible measures of difference between CDs.
Bühler, U.	Participation "with justice and dignity": Beyond "the New Tyranny"	http://www.peacestudiesjournal.org.uk/docs/participation.pdf Year unknown	The article suggests that the concept of **dignity** might be a good basis for rethinking the debate around **exclusion** and **participation**. The discussion is structured around the problem areas identified by the critics of **participatory approaches**.
Callens, K. and Muehlhoff, E.	Lessons learned – Participation. Improving household food security and nutrition through community empowerment. Zambia project.	http://www.fao.org/participation/zambia-lesson.html 2000 (Jan 2003)	The article presents several **lessons learned** within the area of **participation, food security** and **empowerment** in **Zambia**. Examples are: The preparatory phase should become an integral part of the project development and implementation; community action planning is not a one-of exercise but a continuous and gradual process; and capacity building should be closely integrated into field activities.
Catley, A. and Mariner, J.	Where there is no data: Participatory approaches to veterinary epidemiology in pastoral areas of the Horn of Africa	http://www.eldis.org/fulltext/cape_new/catley_mariner.pdf Iied Issues paper No. 110, 2002 (Feb 2003)	The paper provides an overview of recent experiences with the use of **participatory approaches** and methods to understand **livestock diseases** in **pastoral areas**. The paper discusses how **participatory assessment** can compliment conventional systems of **veterinary inquiry** and outlines plans to integrate **participatory epidemiology** into national veterinary epidemiology units.
Chambers, R.	Relaxed and participatory appraisal: notes on practical approaches and methods for participants in PRA/PLA-related familiarisation workshops	http://www.ids.ac.uk/ids/particip/research/pra/pranots02.pdf 2002 (Jan 2003)	Definition and reflection of the use of **RRA**, **PRA** and **PLA** is given. Furthermore, the expansion of PRA, concerns, approaches and methods is discussed.
Colling, j.	Guidelines for	http://www.pedhivaids.org/	Guidelines for local projects to develop ways

	children's participation in HIV/AIDS programs	education/children_living.html 1999 (Jan 2003)	of working with **children** and **young people** in **HIV/AIDS** programmes are presented. The question of why and how children and young people should **participate** is raised.
Cornwall, A.	Making a difference? Gender and participatory development	http://www.ids.ac.uk/ids/bookshop/dp/dp378.pdf IDS discussion paper 378, 2000 (Jan 2003)	The paper addresses questions and challenges within the area of **gender** dimensions of **participation** in projects and "**gender-aware**" **participatory development**. Data is based on material from **Africa** and **Asia**.
Cornwall, A.	Accountability through participation: Developing workable partnership models in the health sector	http://nt1.ids.ac.uk/ids/particip/research/health/accountabstr.pdf Abstract of articles in IDS Bulletins, Vol. 31, No.1, 2000 (Jan 2003)	The article discuss new approaches seeking to make more of the potential that active **community participation** might offer for enhanced **accountability** and improved responsiveness of services. Example from the **health sector**.
Cornwall, A. et al.	In search of a new impetus: practitioners' reflections on PRA and participation in Kenya	http://www.ids.ac.uk/ids/bookshop/wp/wp131.pdf IDS working paper 131, 2001 (Jan 2003)	**PRA** has become a routine requirement for **development organisations**! This working paper presents different visions and versions of PRA as it has taken shape in the **Kenyan** context and states that efforts to enhance the quality of **participatory practices** are needed.
Cramb, R. and Purcell, T.	How to monitor and evaluate impacts of participatory research projects: A case study of the forages for smallholders project	http://www.ciat-asia.org/02-FSP/03-Publications/how-to/index.html 2001 (Jan 2003)	The report seeks to develop a **framework** and assess a range of methods and techniques for **participatory monitoring and evaluation** of the FSP (**Forages for Smallholders Project**) and similar projects.
Cromwell, E. et al.	Impact assessment using participatory approaches: "Starter Pack" and sustainable agriculture in Malawi	http://www.odi.org.uk/agren/papers/agrenpaper_112.pdf 2001 (Jan 2003)	The publication describes how **participatory approaches** can be used for **impact assessment**. The information is based on a study undertaken as part of the **Malawi Starter Pack Evaluation Programme**.
Danida, Danish International Development Agency	Evaluation – Danish Support to Promotion of Human Rights and Democratisation. Vol. 5: Participation and Empowerment	http://www.um.dk/danida/evalueringsrapporter/1999-11/1999-11-5/ 2000 (Jan 03)	The **evaluation** examines the premises and objectives of Danish assistance to **popular participation** and **empowerment**. In addition, the study documents specific cases, in order to identify **lessons learnt** relevant to designing future assistance to **human rights** and **democratisation**.
Espinosa, M.M.	Lessons learned - Participation. Participatory approaches in aquaculture.	http://www.fao.org/participation/aquaculture-lessons.html 2000 (Jan 2003)	The article presents several **lessons learned** within the area of **participation and aquaculture**. Examples are: Participatory approaches cannot be applied to all research types at all stages – basic research is better carried out in a "non-participatory" way; participatory approaches require different forms of management; and adoption of participatory approaches is not necessarily always the best approach.
FAO – Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United Nations	Database: Field tools - Participation. Basic search for methods, approaches and tools	http://www.fao.org/Participation/ft_find.jsp Different years (Jan 2003)	This FAO database called **Field tools – participation**, presents methods, approaches and tools within the area of participation. For example will the search for "women" result in e.g.: Group meeting, resource cards, social network mapping. A specific presentation of each method/tool is available and includes description, purpose, project phases and links

			to further information.
Fernández, M.E.	Assessing impacts of participation: stakeholders, gender and difference	http://www.prgaprogram.org/download/working_documents/wd12.pdf Working document No.12, CGIAR 2001 (Jan 2003)	The document deals with **participatory approaches**, impact analysis and future challenges for the **PRGA** approaches. (PRGA: **CGIAR** program on **Participatory Research and Gender Analysis** for technology development)
Hoddinott, J. et al.	Participation and poverty reduction: issues, theory, and new evidence from South Africa	http://www.ifpri.cgiar.org/checknames.cfm/fcndp98.pdf?name=fcndp98.pdf&direc=d:/webs/ifpri/divs/fcnd/dp/papers FCND Discussion Paper No. 98, 2001 (Jan 2003)	The paper examines the relationship between **participation** and the effectiveness of interventions designed for **poverty reduction**. It is suggested that because **communities** possess informational advantages unavailable to outsiders, **community participation** offers the prospect of lowering the cost of antipoverty interventions. The case-study is from **South Africa**.
Holmes, T.	A participatory approach in practice: understanding fieldworkers' use of participatory rural appraisal in ActionAid The Gambia	http://www.ids.ac.uk/ids/bookshop/wp/wp123.pdf IDS working paper 123, 2001 (Jan 2003)	The article presents a case study of **fieldworkers**' uses of **participatory rural appraisal** in **ActionAid** The **Gambia**. One conclusion is that the gap between policy and practice of **participatory approaches** is to be reduced.
Huque, A.S.	Participation and Development: A Balancing Act	http://www.pdforum.org/ 2002 (Jan 2003)	This paper focuses on the process, problems and prospects of **participation** and assesses its role in **development**. It explains the concept of development and highlights the challenges it presents to **governments of developing countries**
IAPAD – Integrated Approaches to Participatory Development	Resource mapping/Sketch mapping	http://www.iapad.org/resource_mapping.htm Year unknown (Jan 2003)	The article describes the concept **Resource mapping**, also called **Sketch mapping**. The maps' strengths and weaknesses are listed together with illustrations.
IDB – Inter-American Development Bank	Citizen participation in the activities of the Inter-American Development Bank	http://www.iadb.org/sds/doc/scs%2DSantodomingoE.pdf 2000 (Jan 2003)	The document sets forth the basic concepts and **guidelines** that would be in corporated into the **IDB**s **Strategic Framework on Participation**. Chapters include: The IDB and **citizen participation**; Guidelines for broadening of citizen participation.
IDS – Institute of Development Studies	Poverty reduction strategies: A part for the poor?	http://www.ids.ac.uk/ids/bookshop/briefs/brief13.html IDS Policy Briefing, issue 13, 2001 (Jan 2003)	The paper describes, among other things, how to build **participation** into the **poverty reduction strategy process**. A diagram of where participation fits into the different stages is presented. Different lessons from experiences, including "what can go wrong" are presented.
IHPR – Institute of Health Promotion Research	Guidelines for participatory research in health promotion	http://www.ihpr.ubc.ca/pdfs/guide.pdf Year unknown (Jan 2003)	The **guidelines** are intended to appraise whether proposals for funding as **participatory research** in **health promotion** meet participatory criteria.
Jairath, J.	Participatory irrigation management in Andhra Pradesh. Contradictions of a supply side approach	http://www.inpim.org/Library/catalog/catalog.html 2000 (Oct 2002)	The paper gives a brief overview of the developments in the irrigation sector in **Andhra Pradesh** during the last two years. The issue of sustainability of the **PIM** (**Participatory Irrigation Management**) is raised together with enhanced economic

			benefits and equity.
Jones, E, and SPEECH	"Of other spaces". Situating participatory practices: a case study from South India	http://www.ids.ac.uk/ids/bookshop/wp/wp137.pdf IDS Working Paper 137, 2001 (Jan 2003)	The document includes an analysis of the particular approach to **participatory development** by SPEECH. SPEECH's approach has for example transformed **gender** relations in the communities where they worked. The dynamics of participatory development – who participate at different stages, how is participation understood – is discussed.
Kaiser, T.	Participatory and beneficiary-based approaches to the evaluation of humanitarian programmes	http://www.unhcr.ch/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/home/+BwwBme6-5yswwwwxwwwwwwwhFqo20I0E2gltFqoGn5nwGqrAFqo20I0E2glcFqgxnDohoqowGOaxw5nmawppGdwqm5Dzmxwwwwwww1FqmRbZ/opendoc.pdf New issues in refugee research, working paper No. 51, 2002 (Jan 2003)	The working paper assesses the extent to which **refugee** and **humanitarian agencies** have used **participatory** and **beneficiary-based methodologies** in their **evaluation** processes.
Lall, S.V. et al.	Tenure, diversity and commitment – community participation for urban service provision	http://econ.worldbank.org/files/15962_wps2862.pdf 2002 (Jan 2003)	Examination of factors influencing a **household's** willingness to participate in **community based service provision programs**. Two important hypotheses are tested: 1) Does **tenure** security enhance the probability of **participation** and 2) does **heterogeneity** reduce the willingness of residents to participate.
Marsland, N. et al.	A methodological framework for combining quantitative and qualitative survey methods	http://www.rdg.ac.uk/ssc/dfid/booklets/qqa.pdf 2000 (Dec 2002)	The paper offers practical guidance for field staff and project managers, on which combinations of **qualitative** and **quantitative approaches** will be optimal under different circumstances.
Molen, I.	An Assessment of Female Participation in minor irrigation systems of Sri Lanka	http://www.cgiar.org/iwmi/pubs/working/WOR8.pdf 2001 (Nov 2002)	The article assesses the participation of **female farmers** in **farmer organisations** in minor **irrigation systems** in **Sri Lanka**. An identification of the factors that hamper the **participation of women** in decision-making processes is included.
Muthengi, K. et al.	World Neighbours' experience of going beyond PRA in Kenya	http://www.ids.ac.uk/ids/bookshop/wp/wp132.pdf IDS Working Paper 132, 2001 (Jan 2003)	This case study describes the way that **World Neighbours** used **PRA** in a process of **community development** in **Kenya**. A discussion of the general strategic choices facing **NGOs** using PRA is presented. Areas discussed are: How does PRA affect the relationship between government and community groups; what social inclusions and exclusions does PRA produce; and does PRA create temperate or more enduring possibilities for **local participation**.
Muthuram, V. and Shah P.	Participatory processes in country assistance strategies: Retrospective FY01	http://www.worldbank.org/participation/partprocessCAS2001.pdf Year unknown (Jan 2003)	Trends of **participation** within **Country Assistance Strategies** are presented and four different trends are listed. The study indicates that there has been an overall improvement in quality of participation. Several cases are included.
Novib et al.	Participation toolkit	www.toolkitparticipation.com	The **toolkit** is a source of information and inspiration on increasing **popular**

		year unknown (Jan 2003)	**participation** in **local decision-making**. It looks at various instruments or "tools" for participation and contains case studies from all over the world. Short list with **Lessons learned** and the tools are included.
OED – World Bank Operations Evaluation Department	Participation in Development Assistance	http://wbln0018.worldbank.org/oed/oeddoclib.nsf/7f2a291f9f1204c685256808006a0025/ea876b19c880ab4a85256b81007adcd8/$FILE/209_Participation.pdf 2001 (Jan 2003)	The report describes how **community participation** has significantly increased in **World Bank**-assisted projects and in the preparation of **Country Assistance Strategies** between 1994 and 1998. A table illustrates the different **sectors** inclusion of participation.
Osmani, S.R.	Choices for the Poor: lessons from national poverty strategies. Chapter 5	http://www.undp.org/dpa/publications/choicesforpoor/ENGLISH/index.html 2001 (Jan 2003)	The chapter 5 in the book is named: "**Participatory governance** and **poverty reduction**" and focuses on **decentralisation**, people's **empowerment** and **community based organisations** involvement in local affairs. Several case studies are presented.
Petkova, E. et al.	Closing the gap: information, participation and justice in decision making for the environment	http://pubs.wri.org/pubs_pdf.cfm?PubID=3759 2002 (Jan 2003)	The paper assesses the performance of nine **governments** in meeting the **Rio commitment**. The primary objective is to identify strengths and weaknesses of specific national systems of **public participation** in **environmental decision-making**.
Pratt, G.	Practitioners' critical reflections on PRA and participation in Nepal	http://www.ids.ac.uk/ids/bookshop/wp/wp122.pdf IDS working paper 122, 2001 (Jan 2003)	Different views held by **PRA practitioners** in **Nepal** are presented together with the history of PRA, challenges facing PRA practise and **participation** in development today, and the ways forward for participation in the future.
Praxis, Institute for Participatory Practices	Participatory assessment of government of Orissa's delivery of services that impact at the village level	http://www.worldbank.org/participation/OrissaFinalReport.pdf 2002 (Jan 2003)	The review provides, through **participatory approaches**, an insight into people's perceptions about **government services** and seeks to understand the constraints of the service providers in ensuring effective service delivery.
Puginier, O.	Participation in a conflicting policy framework – lessons learned from a Thai experience	http://www.iapad.org/publications/ppgis/Participation_in_a_conflicting_policy_framework.pdf 2002 (Jan 2003)	The paper presents a critical review of the "**participatory process**": An example from a **Thai** case shows that **villagers** were seeking to achieve **land use rights** while the Land Use Planning Teams operation was hindered by top-down altitudes of officials.
Rambaldi, G. and Callosa-Tarr, J.	Participatory 3-dimensional modelling: Guiding principles and applications	http://www.iapad.org/publications/ppgis/p3dm_arcbc.pdf 2002 (Jan 2003)	The book talks about dealing with **spatial information** at the **community level** and **participatory 3-D modelling** step by step. The data builds on experiences gained in the **Philippines**, **Vietnam** and **Thailand**
Rasmussen et al.	For Whom and for What? Principles, Criteria and Indicators for Sustainable Forest Resources Management in Thailand	http://www.fsl.dk/pub/Thailand/Index.htm 2000 (Jan 2003)	The report addresses the **Criteria and Indicators** (**C&I**) issue at the local level in **Northern Thailand**. C&I are outlined for two forest management units. The report concludes that the C&I could be an instrumental **tool** for the development of a more coherent **forest policy** in Thailand and that C&I could be the platform for the establishment of generally accepted regulations of the **forest resources**.
Ribot, J.C.	Democratic	http://pubs.wri.org/pubs_d	The report presents preliminary findings and

	decentralization of natural resources – Institutionalizing popular participation	escription.cfm?PubID=376 7 2002 (Jan 2003)	recommendations from research on **natural resources** in **decentralization** efforts around the world. All cases explore the degree to which natural resource decentralizations have taken place.
SAPRIN – The Structural Adjustment Participatory Review International Network	The policy roots of economic crisis and poverty – A Multi-country participatory assessment of structural adjustment	http://www.saprin.org/SAP RI_Findings.pdf 2002 (Jan 2003)	A **participatory assessment** of **structural adjustment**. Several development areas are included in the paper together with several different country examples.
Schneider, H.	Participatory Governance: The missing link for poverty reduction	http://www.worldbank.org/ participation/webfiles/parti cipatorygov.pdf OECD, Policy Brief No. 17, 1999 (Jan 2003)	The Policy Brief shows how a **participatory approach** to **governance** operates as an essential link in the net of causalities which have to be considered and taken into account in designing and implementing **poverty reduction strategies**.
Songco, D.	Accountability to poor: Experiences in civic engagement in public expenditure management – A synthesis paper	http://www.worldbank.org/ participation/webfiles/civic engagement.pdf 2001 (Jan 2003)	The paper provides an overview of what **governments**, **citizen groups** and **donors** can do to enhance accountability to the poor in the **management of public resources** by reviewing **global experience** to date and identifying lessons that can be learned.
SSC, Statistical Services Centre, University of Reading	Integrating qualitative and quantitative approaches	http://www.rdg.ac.uk/ssc/d fid/booklets/topigg.html 2001 (Dec 2002)	The page introduces outputs from the **Natural Resources Systems Programme** entitled "Methodological Framework Integrating **Qualitative** and **Quantitative Approaches** for **Socio-Economic Survey Work**".
Taylor, P.	10 Key stages towards effective participatory curriculum development – Learning from practice and experience	http://www.helvetas.ch/deu tsch/pdf/pub_vol2_develop .pdf 2001 (Jan 2003)	The paper describes the methodology: **Participatory Curriculum Development**. It is stated that this methodology can help to improve the quality of **education** and **training** in international co-operation.
Tikare, S. et. al	Poverty Reduction Strategy Sourcebook Section 2.1: Organizing Participatory Processes in the PRSP	http://www.worldbank.org/ participation/partprsp.pdf 2001 (Jan 2003)	This section of the **sourcebook** describes an operational guidance **tool** for planning and carrying out a **participatory process** in the **PRSP**. Example of areas included: Basic concepts for participation, setting the initial framework for participation and assistance to designers of participatory processes.
UNDP – United Nations Development Programme	Women's political participation and good governance, 21st century challenges	http://magnet.undp.org/ne w/pdf/gender/wpp/women _book.pdf 2000 (Jan 2003)	The publication draws on experiences and expertise of ministers, governmental officials, grassroots civil society etc. who participated in the meeting: **Women**'s **political participation**-21st century challenges. It focuses on a number of issues including e.g. progress made in women's political participation.
Wagle, S. and Shah, P.	Participation in public expenditure systems – An Issue Paper	http://www.worldbank.org/ participation/webfiles/pem. pdf 2001 (Jan 2003)	The issue paper discusses areas like the origin of **public expenditure**, **scaling up participation**, reforming public expenditure systems, and participation in public expenditure management Case studies are included.
Weiss, W.M. et	Rapid assessment	http://www.jhsph.edu/refu	The **guide** contains **tools** and procedures for

al.	procedures (RAP): Addressing the perceived needs of refugees & internally displaced persons through participatory learning and action	gee/rap_desc.html#anchor_1 2000 (Jan 2003)	collecting information with and about **refugees**. **Participatory learning and action** methods are used as a way if involving refugees as partners in assessment, planning and action.
World Bank	Participation in poverty reduction strategy papers – A retrospective study	http://www.worldbank.org/participation/PRSPretro.pdf 2002 (Jan 2003)	The study assesses the quality of **participation** in **poverty reduction strategies** by looking at three pillars: Form, outcome and sustainability.
World Bank	Voices and choices at a macro level	http://www.worldbank.org/participation/web/index.htm Different years (Jan 2003)	The site presents different material connected to **participatory processes**. An illustration of the four building blocks of **participation** in **PRSP** is available. Information about e.g. **poverty diagnostics**, **public expenditure** management and **macroeconomic reform** can be found at the site together with case studies, methods/initiatives etc.
World Bank Group	Participatory Monitoring and Evaluation (PME) – A learning and exchange workshop, April 2002	http://www.worldbank.org/participation/pme/index.htm 2002 (Jan 2003)	The site presents results from the **Learning and Exchange Workshop** in 2002. The workshop agenda and materials presented at the workshop are available together with an illustration of **participatory monitoring and evaluation**.
World Bank Group	Empowerment and Poverty Reduction: a sourcebook	http://www.worldbank.org/poverty/empowerment/sourcebook/draft.pdf 2002 (Feb 2003)	The book addresses the following issues: What **empowerment** means, how it applies to the Bank's work, and what actions should be undertaken to move the **empowerment agenda** forward. The final section of the book documents **tools and practices** that can support the implementation of an **empowering approach** to **poverty reduction**.
World Bank Group	Voices and choices at a macro level: Participation in country-owned poverty reduction strategies – A workshop report.	http://www.worldbank.org/participation/workshopreport.htm 2002 (Jan 2003)	The report on the **workshop proceedings** offers options for **participatory approaches** at **macro level**. The report also traces the developments in participating countries since the workshop and highlights areas where learning during the workshop has influenced practice.

Part 3 – Web Links to Organisations

Organisation/ Institute	Entry point	Link	Downloading possibilities
Aid Workers Network	- Aid Workers Network homepage - Aid Workers Forum	http://www.aidworkers.net/index.html http://forum.aidworkers.net/cgi-bin/discus/discus.pl	 Yes
Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research (CGIAR)	- Participatory Research and Gender Analysis (PRGA) homepage - Search	http://www.prgaprogram.org/ http://search.cgiar.org/search_form.asp	Yes Yes
European Centre for Development Policy Management (ECDPM)	- ECDPM homepage - Search the ECDPM library	http://www.ecdpm.org/index.html http://nt.oneworld.nl/cfdocs/cdb/ecdpm/ecdpmlib.m?act=srch	Yes Limited
Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United Nations (FAO)	- Participation homepage - Field tools	http://www.fao.org/participation/ http://www.fao.org/Participation/ft_find.jsp	Yes Yes
Institute of Development Studies (IDS), UK	- Participation home page - Participation Resource Centre - Recent Publications	http://www.ids.ac.uk/ids/particip/ http://www.ids.ac.uk/ids/particip/information/index.html http://www.ids.ac.uk/ids/particip/information/recepub.html	Yes Yes – some Yes – some
Institute of International Studies (IIS), Department for Development Research, Denmark (former Centre for Development Research, CDR)	- DCISM Library (development section)	http://www.dcism.dk	No
Integrated Approaches to Participatory Development (IAPAD)	- IAPAD homepage - Bibliography	http://www.iapad.org/ http://www.iapad.org/bibliography.htm	 Yes
International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED), UK	- Homepage on participatory learning and action (PLA)	http://www.iied.org/resource/#PLA	No
International Network on	- INPIM homepage	http://www.inpim.org/index.html	Yes

Participatory Irrigation Management (INPIM)			
Nepal Participatory Action Network (NEPAN)	- NEPAN homepage - NEPAN Publications Catalogue	http://www.nepan.org.np/ http://www.nepan.org. np/publication.html	No
Overseas Development Institute (ODI)	- ODI homepage - Search	http://www.odi.org.uk/ http://www.odi.org.uk/search.html	Yes
Participatory development forum (pdforum)	- Pdforum homepage - Virtual resource centre	http://www.pdforum.org/ Same as above	Yes
Structural Adjustment Participatory Review International Network (SAPRIN)	- SAPRIN homepage - News & Updates	http://www.saprin.org/index.htm http://www.saprin.org/news_updates.htm	Yes
World Bank (WB)	- Participation and civic engagement - List of Participation and Civic Engagement Group Publications	http://www.worldbank.org/participation/ http://www.worldbank.org/participation/publicatios.htm	Yes Yes
World Resources Institute (WRI)	- WRI homepage - Publications	http://www.wri.org/ http://pubs.wri.org/	No

Information database	Subject	Link	Downloading possible
Eldis (A gateway to information on development issues, hosted by the Institute of Development Studies)	- Eldis Participation Resource Guide	http://www.eldis.org/participation/index.htm	Yes

Data analysis software	Subject	Link	Downloading possible
SCOLARI - The Ethnograph - QSR N5 (NUD*IST) - QSR NVivo 1.2	Data analysis software for qualitative data	http://www.scolari.co.uk/	Demonstration versions are available

Keyword index