

Plan of Action for Implementing the Global Strategy for Health for All

and

Index to the “Health for All”

Series No. 1-7



WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION

GENEVA

1982

"HEALTH FOR ALL" SERIES, No. 7

ISBN 92 4 180007 0

© World Health Organization 1982

Publications of the World Health Organization enjoy copyright protection in accordance with the provisions of Protocol 2 of the Universal Copyright Convention. For rights of reproduction or translation of WHO publications, in part or *in toto*, application should be made to the Office of Publications, World Health Organization, Geneva, Switzerland. The World Health Organization welcomes such applications.

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the World Health Organization concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

PRINTED IN SWITZERLAND

82/5335 - Kundig - 15000

Contents

	<i>Page</i>
Preface	5
Introduction	7
I. Strategies and plans of action	9
II. Developing health systems	13
III. Promotion and support	15
IV. Generating and mobilizing resources	17
V. Monitoring and evaluation	19
VI. Timetable	21

* * *

Index to the " <i>Health for All</i> " Series, No. 1-7	41
--	----

Preface

In May 1982 the Thirty-fifth World Health Assembly approved the Plan of Action for Implementing the Global Strategy for Health for All when it adopted resolution WHA35.23, which reads as follows :

The Thirty-fifth World Health Assembly,

Recalling resolution WHA34.36 in which, in May 1981, the Executive Board was requested to prepare a plan of action to implement the Global Strategy for Health for All by the Year 2000;

Noting with satisfaction the adoption by the United Nations General Assembly of resolution 36/43 on the Global Strategy for Health for All by the Year 2000, in which it recognized that peace and security are important conditions for the preservation and improvement of the health of all people, that cooperation among nations on vital health issues can contribute substantially to peace, and that the implementation of the Strategy constitutes a valuable contribution to the improvement of overall socioeconomic conditions and thus to the fulfilment of the International Development Strategy for the Third United Nations Development Decade;

1. APPROVES the plan of action for implementing the Global Strategy for Health for All by the Year 2000, as submitted to it by the Executive Board;
2. THANKS the Board for its work;
3. CALLS on Member States:
 - (1) to fulfil their responsibilities as partners in the solemnly agreed Strategy for Health for All by carrying out in their countries, as well as through intercountry cooperation, the activities devolving on them in the plan of action for implementing the Strategy;
 - (2) to enlist the involvement of their people in these activities;
4. URGES the regional committees to carry out their share of the plan of action and to monitor its implementation in the regions;

5. REQUESTS the Director-General:

- (1) to ensure that the Secretariat carries out fully its part in the plan of action and that it respects the timetable;
- (2) to take the action requested of him by the United Nations General Assembly in resolution 36/43, and in particular to take steps to ensure that all appropriate organizations and institutions of the United Nations system collaborate with WHO in implementing the Strategy;
- (3) to monitor the implementation of the plan of action and to keep the regional committees, the Executive Board and the Health Assembly fully informed of progress through the reports of the Regional Directors to the regional committees on the implementation of regional strategies and through his reports to the Board on the implementation of the Global Strategy;

6. REQUESTS the Executive Board to monitor progress in implementing the plan of action through the monitoring and evaluation of the Global Strategy in conformity with resolution WHA34.36 and to report to the Health Assembly on progress made and problems encountered.

Introduction

1. In May 1981, the Thirty-fourth World Health Assembly adopted resolution WHA34.36 in which it requested the Executive Board to prepare without delay a draft plan of action to implement, monitor and evaluate the Global Strategy for Health for All by the Year 2000. A draft plan of action was prepared by the Board at its sixty-eighth session in May 1981, reviewed by the regional committees, and finalized by the Board at its sixty-ninth session in January 1982 for submission to the Thirty-fifth World Health Assembly in May 1982. However, this process has not prevented action being taken in the meantime along the lines of the draft. The Thirty-fifth World Health Assembly, in resolution WHA35.23, approved the plan of action that follows.

2. The plan of action will be carried out by the Member States of WHO individually and through intercountry cooperation, by WHO's governing bodies, and by the Director-General of WHO and through him the entire Secretariat.

3. The implementation of the Global Strategy through the plan of action will be monitored and reviewed by WHO's governing bodies at specified intervals; in consequence, the plan of action will be progressively updated and refined as necessary.

I. Strategies and Plans of Action

4. The following action will be taken with respect to the formulation of strategies, their implementation through plans of action, and their monitoring and evaluation:

5. Countries will:

Member States

(1) review their health policies, if they have not already done so, in the light of section II of the *Global Strategy*; ¹

(2) formulate their national strategies for health for all, if they have not already done so, or update them as necessary;

(3) decide on specific targets in accordance with section III, paragraphs 28 and 37 of the *Global Strategy*; ²

(4) develop plans of action to implement their strategies.

6. The regional committees will:

Regional
committees

(1) update and adapt the regional strategies as necessary in the light of the *Global Strategy* (VI.8);

(2) seek the commitment of governments in the region to implement, monitor and evaluate the regional strategies if they have not already done so;

(3) consider the possibility of defining regional targets on the basis of national targets if they have not already done so;

(4) prepare regional plans of action for implementing the regional strategies;

(5) monitor and evaluate the implementation of the regional strategies (VII.5);

(6) submit such regional proposals for the Seventh General Programme of Work and subsequent General Programmes of Work as will support the national, regional and global strategies;

¹ *Global Strategy for Health for All by the Year 2000*, Geneva, World Health Organization, 1981 ("Health for All" Series, No. 3).

² Throughout the plan of action references to section(s) and paragraph(s) of the *Global Strategy* are presented thus: (III.28 & 37).

(7) ensure that the regional biennial programme budgets of WHO conform to the policies and orientation of the Seventh and subsequent General Programmes of Work of WHO and through them support the strategies for health for all.

Executive Board

7. The Executive Board of WHO will:

- (1) prepare a plan of action for implementing the Global Strategy;
- (2) analyse the feasibility of adopting further or more refined global targets than appear in the Strategy, based on national and possibly regional targets, and submit its recommendations to the World Health Assembly (III.37);
- (3) monitor and evaluate the Global Strategy and submit reports thereon to the World Health Assembly (VII.5);
- (4) prepare the Seventh General Programme of Work and subsequent General Programmes of Work in such a way as to support the national, regional and global strategies through the development of health system infrastructures based on primary health care and through the identification and generation of appropriate technology by scientific endeavour;
- (5) ensure that the Organization's biennial programme budgets conform to the policies and orientations of the General Programmes of Work and through them support the Strategy for Health for All.

World Health
Assembly

8. The World Health Assembly will:

- (1) review and approve the global plan of action at the Thirty-fifth World Health Assembly in May 1982;¹
- (2) review the Board's recommendations concerning the adoption of further global targets;
- (3) monitor and evaluate the implementation of the Strategy (VII.5);
- (4) ensure that the Seventh General Programme of Work as well as subsequent General Programmes of Work are formulated in such a way as to support the Strategy.

Director-General

9. The Director-General of WHO will:

- (1) ensure full secretariat support to countries, the regional committees, the Executive Board and the Health Assembly in the preparation and execution of the plan of action for implementing the Strategy;

¹ See resolution WHA35.23 reproduced in the Preface to this volume.

(2) reprint the following publications in a special “*Health for All*” Series:

- the report of the International Conference on Primary Health Care, Alma-Ata, USSR;
- the Executive Board document on *Formulating strategies for health for all by the year 2000*;

(3) publish the following in the “*Health for All*” Series:¹

- the Global Strategy for Health for All by the Year 2000;
- guiding principles for the managerial process for national health development in support of strategies for health for all by the year 2000;
- guiding principles for health programme evaluation as part of the managerial process for national health development;
- indicators for monitoring progress towards health for all by the year 2000;
- periodic reports resulting from the monitoring and evaluation of the Strategy;

(4) ensure the implementation of the Seventh and subsequent General Programmes of Work in fulfilment of the aims of the Strategy;

(5) submit biennial programme budget proposals to the Executive Board and the World Health Assembly that conform to the policies and orientations of the General Programmes of Work and through them support the Strategy;

(6) promote studies on ways of overcoming political, sociocultural, educational and economic obstacles to the implementation of the Strategy.

¹ See list on the inside of the front cover.

II. Developing Health Systems

10. Member States will review their health systems with the aim of reshaping them as necessary (III.1-27). Member States
11. Countries will cooperate with one another in order to support the development of their health systems through information exchange, research and development, and training (III.30, 31 and 33 respectively). Intercountry cooperation
12. They will actively seek opportunities for technical and economic cooperation among themselves, whether among developing countries, among developed countries, or among developed and developing countries (VI).
13. The regional committees, the Executive Board and the World Health Assembly will keep under constant review ways of developing health systems based on primary health care and will ensure that the knowledge thus gained is made widely known. WHO's governing bodies
14. The Director-General will: Director-General
- (1) facilitate TCDC/ECDC as requested by countries in furtherance of the development of their health systems (VIII.10);
 - (2) promote the exchange of information on the development of health systems through WHO's publications and through facilitating direct contacts at organized meetings and by study missions (III.30 & VIII.11);
 - (3) promote research and development on health systems (III.31);
 - (4) ensure technical cooperation with individual countries on request for the development of their health system (III.32);
 - (5) disseminate guiding principles and related learning material on the organization of health systems based on primary health care and on the organization of primary health care in communities (III.32);
 - (6) develop methods for assessing health technologies and for developing technologies that are appropriate to countries' specific needs (III.29-32);

Developing health systems

- (7) organize training on health systems development (III.33 & VIII.14), particularly through facilitating TCDC;
- (8) promote coordination within the health sector (III.34 & VIII.15);
- (9) promote intersectoral action on specific matters (III.35 & VIII.16);
- (10) give priority in the Organization's programmes to the essential elements of primary health care (III.36 & VIII.20).

III. Promotion and Support

15. Governments will consider ways of strengthening their ministries of health or analogous authorities (IV.2). Member States

16. Ministries or analogous bodies will:

(1) take initiatives to ensure the commitment of their governments as a whole to the implementation of the Strategy within the country (IV.3);

(2) make efforts to ensure the support of public figures and bodies as appropriate (IV.3);

(3) propose appropriate mechanisms for ensuring intersectoral action in support of the Strategy (IV.4);

(4) try to gain the support of economic planners and institutions (IV.7);

(5) make efforts to win over professional groups (IV.9-11);

(6) establish a permanent, systematic managerial process for health development as well as appropriate mechanisms to this end (IV.14 & 15);

(7) attempt to orient research towards solving problems required for the implementation of the Strategy (IV.19-22);

(8) disseminate information that is likely to influence various target audiences to support the Strategy (IV.26-28).

17. The regional committees will:

Regional
committees

(1) consider the adoption of regional health charters if they have not already done so (IV.5);

(2) promote the Strategy among geopolitical groupings of countries in the region (IV.6 & VIII.5).

18. The Executive Board will take steps to ensure that the implementation of the Strategy is kept before the United Nations Economic and Social Council and the United Nations General Assembly. It will follow up the implementation of United Nations General Assembly resolution 34/58 on health as an integral part of development (IV.5). Executive Board

Promotion and support

World Health
Assembly

19. The Health Assembly will review reports from the Board on the above-mentioned issues and will guide the Board with respect to further action required to promote and support the Strategy (IV.5).

Director-General

20. The Director-General will:

- (1) keep the United Nations Economic and Social Council and General Assembly informed of progress in implementing the Strategy and General Assembly resolution 34/58 on health as an integral part of development (IV.5), as well as General Assembly resolution 36/43 on the Strategy, adopted in November 1981;
- (2) approach the executive heads of the organizations and bodies of the United Nations system with a view to having these other parts of the system take action to support the Strategy in their specific field of endeavour (IV.5 & VIII.16);
- (3) approach geopolitical groupings of countries that transcend regional boundaries (IV.6 & VIII.5);
- (4) approach bilateral and multilateral agencies with a view to ensuring economic support for the Strategy (IV.8 & VIII.6);
- (5) provide information to nongovernmental organizations and attempt to win over professional groups through these organizations (IV.12 & VIII.7);
- (6) provide support to the managerial process for national health development (IV.16-18 & VIII.13);
- (7) ensure that the regional and global Advisory Committees on Medical Research become fully involved in support of the Strategy (VIII.12);
- (8) ensure the dissemination of validated information on health matters to governments and to the public at large through the provision of appropriate technical and popular information material (IV.29-31 & VIII.8);
- (9) seek all opportunities of facilitating TCDC in support of the Strategy (VIII.10);
- (10) ensure the use of the Strategy in cooperating with other inter-governmental agencies to support the new International Development Strategy and the establishment of the New International Economic Order (VIII.9).

IV. Generating and Mobilizing Resources

21. Member States will mobilize all human resources to the utmost extent possible for the implementation of their strategy (V.2-7). Member States
22. They will also mobilize all possible financial and material resources (V.9 & 10).
23. Those Member States requiring external funds in addition to their own resources will clearly identify those needs (V.10).
24. Countries will exchange information freely, and may reach specific agreements concerning their human resources relating to the Strategy, as well as financial and material matters, including alternative ways of financing health systems (V.8 & 11). Intercountry cooperation
25. Developed countries will transfer resources to developing countries that are ready to devote substantial additional resources to health, and will review the nature of these transfers with a view to complying with the needs of the Strategy (V.11).
26. The regional committees will regularly review the needs of Member States in the region for international resource support (V.11). WHO's governing bodies
27. The Executive Board will regularly review the international flow of resources in support of the Strategy (V.11).
28. The Health Assembly will encourage the international flow of resources in support of the Strategy and will use its influence to promote the sustained support of the more affluent countries to developing countries with well-defined strategies for health for all (V.11).
29. The regional committees, the Board and the Health Assembly will foster new forms bilateral and trilateral cooperation (VI.7).
30. To develop human resources for the Strategy the Director-General will take the measures indicated in the *Global Strategy* (V.8 & VIII.17 & 18). Director-General

31. To support the generation and mobilization of financial and material resources the Director-General will:

- (1) facilitate information exchange on these matters (V.11);
- (2) analyse health expenditures in countries, on the basis of information provided by them, and further estimate the order of magnitude of the financial needs of the Strategy (V.11-13 & VIII.19);
- (3) support developing countries in preparing proposals for external funding for health (VIII.19);
- (4) ensure that WHO's regional arrangements are used to identify needs and matching resources, and take further appropriate measures, including the convening of meetings of a Health Resources Group for Primary Health Care, with the aim of rationalizing the transfer of resources for health for all and mobilizing additional funds if necessary (VIII.19);
- (5) report periodically to the Executive Board and Health Assembly on the international flow of resources in support of the Strategy.

V. Monitoring and Evaluation

32. Member States will: Member States
- (1) introduce a process and establish the necessary mechanisms to monitor and evaluate their strategy (VII.1 & 2);
 - (2) decide on the indicators they will use to monitor and evaluate their strategy (VII.3).
33. The regional committees will: Regional committees
- (1) decide on indicators to monitor and evaluate the regional strategies if they have not already done so (VII.5);
 - (2) monitor progress in implementing the regional strategies every two years (VII.7);
 - (3) evaluate the effectiveness of the regional strategies every six years and update them as necessary in relation to the preparation of WHO's General Programmes of Work (VII.7).
34. The Executive Board will: Executive Board
- (1) monitor progress in implementing the Strategy every two years following the monitoring of progress by the regional committees (VII.7);
 - (2) review in intervening years reports on the implementation of the Strategy presented by the Director-General in accordance with resolution WHA34.36;
 - (3) evaluate the effectiveness of the Strategy every six years in relation to the preparation of WHO's General Programmes of Work, following the evaluation of the regional committees (VII.7).
35. The World Health Assembly will review reports of the Executive Board resulting from the monitoring of progress and evaluation of effectiveness of the Strategy (VII.7). World Health Assembly
36. The first progress review will be carried out by the regional committees in 1983. This will be followed by a progress review by the Board in January 1984 and by the subsequent Health Assembly in May 1984. The

Monitoring and evaluation

first review of the effectiveness of the Strategy will take place in the regional committees in 1985 and in the Executive Board and Health Assembly in 1986.

Director-General

37. The Director-General will (VII.7):

- (1) ensure the collection and analysis of information from countries on the indicators adopted for monitoring and evaluating the Strategy;
- (2) provide support to countries in developing their capacities for collecting and analysing the information required to monitor and evaluate their strategies;
- (3) publish progress reports as approved by the Health Assembly every two years starting from 1984;
- (4) submit reports in intervening years to the Executive Board on the implementation of the Strategy in accordance with resolution WHA34.36;
- (5) publish effectiveness reports, as approved by the Health Assembly, every six years starting from 1986;
- (6) submit copies of the above progress and effectiveness reports to the United Nations Economic and Social Council and the General Assembly.

VI. Timetable

38. The following timetable for Member States, the governing bodies and WHO Secretariat covers the period up to the date of approval of the Eighth General Programme of Work by the Health Assembly in May 1987. The attention of the Board was drawn to the tightness of the timetable, for example, the submission of the first evaluation reports by Member States on the effectiveness of their strategies scheduled for March 1985. These are to be followed by a first assessment by the regional committees of the effectiveness of regional strategies in September 1985 and by a first assessment by the Board of the effectiveness of the Global Strategy in January 1986, and subsequently by the Health Assembly in May 1986. This timetable is proposed so that the results of a global evaluation will be available in time to permit any necessary updating of the Global Strategy before the Executive Board embarks on the preparation of WHO's Eighth General Programme of Work in May 1986. However, to ensure proper evaluation by these dates will require the introduction of a suitable evaluation process in Member States as part of their managerial process for health development, including the use of at least the 12 global indicators included in the Global Strategy (VII.6). It will also require the proper application of the evaluation process in WHO. While these requirements may present difficulties, they also present an opportunity and a challenge to set the evaluation process in the right direction in countries and in WHO. Even if the products of the evaluation process are imperfect in the first instance, the very application of the process could help to ensure that the Strategy is being implemented as envisaged and that its course is corrected as necessary.

Timetable for Implementing the Global Strategy

Date	Member States	WHO governing bodies	WHO Secretariat
May 1981		<p>Thirty-fourth World Health Assembly: adoption of Global Strategy; request to Executive Board to prepare plan of action for implementing the Strategy</p> <p>Executive Board, sixty-eighth session: preparation of draft plan of action</p>	<p>Director-General: support to Executive Board in preparing draft plan of action</p> <p>Global Programme Committee: review of Organization's role in facilitating technical cooperation and economic cooperation among developing countries</p>
June 1981 and onwards	<p>Continuation of review of national health policies; continuation of preparation of national strategies; formulation of national strategies by those that have not already done so;</p>		<p>Regional Directors: support to governments in preparing and implementing national strategies</p> <p>WHO programme coordinators and national WHO programme coordinators:</p>

Date	Member States	WHO governing bodies	WHO Secretariat
	<p>updating of national strategies as necessary in light of Global Strategy; consideration of defining specific national targets; development of plans of action to implement their strategies</p>		<p>support to governments in formulating, implementing and evaluating national strategies and plans of action, and, where applicable, in seeking external resource support</p>
<p>July 1981</p>			<p>Director-General: presentation to the Economic and Social Council of Global Strategy and progress report on implementation of United Nations General Assembly resolution 34/58</p>
<p>Second half of 1981 and onwards</p>	<p>Review of health systems — commencement or continuation; consideration by governments of ways of strengthening health ministries or analogous bodies; action by ministries of health or analogous bodies to ensure wide national commitment; action by ministries of health or analogous bodies to establish or strengthen the managerial process for national health development;</p>		<p>Director-General: reprint in <i>Health for All Series</i> : – report of the International Conference on Primary Health Care, Alma-Ata, USSR – Executive Board document on <i>Formulating Strategies for Health for All by the Year 2000</i> publication of:¹ – Global Strategy for attaining health for all by the year 2000</p>

¹ See list on the inside of the front cover.

Date	Member States	WHO governing bodies	WHO Secretariat
<p>Second half of 1981 and onwards (continued)</p>	<p>action to orient research towards priority problems of the Strategy; review of ways of mobilizing all possible human resources; review of ways of mobilizing all possible financial and material resources; identification of needs by those Member States requiring external sources of funds in addition to their own resources; review by developed countries of the level and nature of their international transfer of resources for health; introduction of process and mechanisms for monitoring and evaluating their strategies; selection of indicators for monitoring and evaluating their strategies; intercountry cooperation in support of health systems development—information exchange, research and development, training, economic cooperation; intercountry cooperation in regard to human, financial and material resources through exchange of information and through specific agreements</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – guiding principles for the managerial process for national health development in support of strategies for health for all by the year 2000 – guiding principles for health programme evaluation as part of the managerial process for national health development – indicators for monitoring progress towards health for all by the year 2000; <p>contacts with heads of organizations and bodies of the United Nations system to promote intersectoral action on the specific matters included in the Strategy; contacts with geopolitical groupings of countries that transcend regional boundaries; continuation or commencement of contacts with nongovernmental organizations concerning their role in implementing the Strategy; review of mechanisms for the exchange of information for promoting relevant research and development and appropriate technology, and for providing training in the development of health systems;</p>

Date	Member States	WHO governing bodies	WHO Secretariat
			<p>initiation of activities for developing methods of assessing health technology;</p> <p>analysis of health expenditures in countries and further estimation of the order of magnitude of the financial needs of the Strategy;</p> <p>taking of appropriate measures for promoting the rationalization of the international flow of resources for the Strategy and for increasing the flow if necessary;</p> <p>review of policies and practices for the dissemination of validated information on health matters;</p> <p>promotion of dialogues to prevent the brain drain of health personnel</p> <p>Regional Directors:</p> <p>continuation or commencement of contacts with United Nations regional economic commissions;</p> <p>continuation or commencement of contacts with relevant regional nongovernmental organizations;</p>

Timetable

Date	Member States	WHO governing bodies	WHO Secretariat
<p>Second half of 1981 and onwards <i>(continued)</i></p>			<p>review of regional mechanisms for the exchange of information, for promoting relevant research and development and appropriate technology, and for providing training in the development of health systems;</p> <p>collation of information regarding people and groups who can provide support to the Strategy;</p> <p>support to developing countries in preparing proposals for external funding for health</p>
<p>September 1981</p>		<p>Regional committees:</p> <p>updating and adaptation as necessary of regional strategies in the light of the Global Strategy;</p> <p>seek government commitment, if they have not already done so, to implement, monitor and evaluate regional strategies;</p> <p>decisions concerning geopolitical groupings of countries and ways of promoting the Strategy through them;</p> <p>consideration of defining regional targets;</p>	<p>Regional Directors:</p> <p>support to regional committees in updating and adapting regional strategies as necessary;</p> <p>contacts with geopolitical groupings of countries as decided by the regional committees</p>

Date	Member States	WHO governing bodies	WHO Secretariat
		<p>consideration of the adoption of regional health charters if they have not already done so;</p> <p>preparation of regional plans of action for implementing regional strategies and review of global plan of action;</p> <p>regular review of needs for international resource support;</p> <p>selection of indicators for monitoring and evaluating the regional strategy if they have not already done so;</p> <p>submission of appropriate recommendations concerning the Seventh General Programme of Work</p>	
October 1981			<p>Regional Directors:</p> <p>ensuring implementation of regional plans of action</p>
November 1981			<p>Director-General:</p> <p>presentation of the Strategy to United Nations General Assembly and progress report on implementation of resolution 34/58</p>

Date	Member States	WHO governing bodies	WHO Secretariat
December 1981			<p>Director-General:</p> <p>meeting with Health Resources Group for Primary Health Care with the aim of promoting the rationalization of the international flow of resources for the Strategy and increasing the flow if necessary, and submission of report thereon to the Executive Board</p>
January 1982		<p>Executive Board, sixty-ninth session:</p> <p>commencement of consideration of feasibility of adopting further or refined global targets;</p> <p>preparation of Seventh General Programme of Work in support of the Strategy;</p> <p>finalization of plan of action for implementing the Strategy;</p> <p>consideration of report by Director-General on his presentation to the Economic and Social Council and the United Nations General Assembly;</p> <p>review of the international flow of resources for the Strategy;</p>	<p>Director-General:</p> <p>report to Executive Board on presentation to the Economic and Social Council and the United Nations General Assembly;</p>

Date	Member States	WHO governing bodies	WHO Secretariat
		<p>review of Director-General's report on health expenditures and the Strategy's financial needs</p>	<p>report to Executive Board on health expenditures in countries and further estimation of the order of magnitude of the financial needs of the Strategy</p>
<p>First half of 1982</p>			<p>Director-General:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> consultation on methods of assessing health technology; issue of draft guiding principles and related learning material for the organization of primary health care in communities; issue of draft guiding principles and related learning material for the organization of health systems based on primary health care; initiation or promotion of studies on ways of overcoming obstacles to the implementation of the Strategy
<p>May 1982</p>		<p>Thirty-fifth World Health Assembly:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> review of Executive Board's recommendations concerning global targets; review and approval of plan of action for implementing the Strategy; 	

Date	Member States	WHO governing bodies	WHO Secretariat
		<p>review of the international flow of resources for the Strategy, and promotion of the sustained support of the more affluent countries to developing countries with well defined strategies for health for all</p>	
<p>Second half of 1982</p>			<p>Director-General: publication on ways of organizing health systems based on primary health care</p>
<p>September 1982</p>		<p>Regional committees: further consideration of regional targets; further consideration, if necessary, of indicators for monitoring and evaluating regional strategies; review of regional programme budget proposals for 1984-1985</p>	<p>Regional Directors: submission of regional programme budget proposals for 1984-1985, prepared in the light of tentative medium-term programmes for the implementation of the Seventh General Programme of Work</p>
<p>January 1983</p>		<p>Executive Board, seventy-first session: review of Director-General's report on the implementation of the Strategy in accordance with resolution WHA34.36; further consideration of global targets;</p>	<p>Director-General: submission of report to the Executive Board on the implementation of the Strategy in accordance with resolution WHA34.36;</p>

Date	Member States	WHO governing bodies	WHO Secretariat
		review of programme budget proposals for 1984-1985	submission of pro-programme budget proposals for 1984-1985 prepared in the light of tentative medium-term programmes for the implementation of the Seventh General Programme of Work
March 1983	Submission of progress reports to regional committees on implementation of their strategies		
May 1983		Thirty-sixth World Health Assembly: further consideration, if necessary, of global targets; review and approval of programme budget proposals for 1984-1985	
July 1983			Director-General: further report to the Economic and Social Council on implementation of Strategy and of United Nations General Assembly resolutions 34/58 and 36/43
September 1983		Regional committees: monitoring of progress in implementing regional strategies; adjustment of regional plans of action as necessary	Regional Directors: submission of progress reports to regional committees on implementation of regional strategies

Timetable

Date	Member States	WHO governing bodies	WHO Secretariat
October 1983			<p>Regional Directors: dissemination to Member States in region of regional committee's report on monitoring of progress; ensuring implementation of adjusted regional plans of action</p>
January 1984	<p>Beginning of implementation of the Seventh General Programme of Work</p>		
		<p>Executive Board, seventy-third session: monitoring of progress in implementing Global Strategy and submission of report to Health Assembly, including recommendations for adjustment of global plan of action as necessary and review of international flow of resources for the Strategy</p>	<p>Director-General: submission of progress report to Executive Board on implementation of Global Strategy, including report on international flow of resources for the Strategy</p>
May 1984		<p>Thirty-seventh World Health Assembly: review of progress in implementing Global Strategy and endorsement of adjusted global plan of action as necessary, including review of international flow of resources for the Strategy</p>	

Date	Member States	WHO governing bodies	WHO Secretariat
June 1984			<p>Director-General:</p> <p>publication of progress report as approved by Health Assembly;</p> <p>ensuring implementation of adjusted global plan of action</p>
July 1984			<p>Director-General:</p> <p>submission of progress report on implementing Global Strategy to the Economic and Social Council and the United Nations General Assembly (every two years thereafter)</p>
September 1984		<p>Regional committees:</p> <p>review of regional programme budget proposals for 1986-1987</p>	<p>Regional Directors:</p> <p>submission of regional programme budget proposals for 1986-1987, prepared in the light of medium-term programmes for the implementation of the Seventh General Programme of Work</p>
January 1985		<p>Executive Board, seventy-fifth session:</p> <p>review of Director-General's report on the implementation of the Strategy in accordance with resolution WHA34.36;</p>	<p>Director-General:</p> <p>submission of report to the Executive Board on the implementation of the Strategy in accordance with resolution WHA34.36;</p>

Timetable

Date	Member States	WHO governing bodies	WHO Secretariat
		review of programme budget proposals for 1986-1987	submission of programme budget proposals for 1986-1987, prepared in the light of medium-term programmes for the implementation of the Seventh General Programme of Work
March 1985	Submission of evaluation reports on effectiveness of their strategies		
May 1985		Thirty-eighth World Health Assembly: review and approval of programme budget proposals for 1986-1987	
September 1985		Regional committees: first assessment of effectiveness of regional strategies; updating of regional strategies and plans of action as necessary	Regional Directors: submission of evaluation reports on effectiveness of regional strategies
October 1985			Regional Directors: dissemination to Member States in region of regional committee's report on first assessment of effectiveness of regional strategies; ensuring implementation of updated plans of action

Date	Member States	WHO governing bodies	WHO Secretariat
January 1986		<p>Executive Board, seventy-seventh session:</p> <p>first assessment of effectiveness of Global Strategy, including effectiveness of international flow of resources for it, and submission of report to Health Assembly including recommendations for updating global plan of action as necessary</p>	<p>Director-General:</p> <p>submission of first evaluation report on effectiveness of Global Strategy, including effectiveness of international flow of resources for it</p>
May 1986		<p>Thirty-ninth World Health Assembly:</p> <p>first review of effectiveness of Global Strategy, including effectiveness of international flow of resources for it, and endorsement of updated global plan of action</p> <p>Executive Board, seventy-eighth session:</p> <p>start of preparation of Eighth General Programme of Work (1990-1995 inclusive)</p>	<p>Director-General:</p> <p>support to Executive Board in preparing the Eighth General Programme of Work</p>
June-July 1986			<p>Director-General:</p> <p>publication of first report on effectiveness of Global Strategy as approved by the Health Assembly;</p>

Timetable

Date	Member States	WHO governing bodies	WHO Secretariat
			<p>submission to the Economic and Social Council and the United Nations General Assembly of first report on effectiveness of Global Strategy;</p> <p>ensuring implementation of updated global plan of action</p>
September 1986		<p>Regional committees:</p> <p>review of regional programme budget proposals for 1988-1989;</p> <p>submission of recommendations for Eighth General Programme of Work</p>	<p>Regional Directors:</p> <p>submission of regional programme budget proposals for 1988-1989 prepared in the light of medium-term programmes for the implementation of the Seventh General Programme of Work;</p> <p>support to regional committees for preparation of Eighth General Programme of Work</p>
January 1987		<p>Executive Board, seventy-ninth session:</p> <p>review of Director-General's report on the implementation of the Strategy in accordance with resolution WHA34.36;</p>	<p>Director-General:</p> <p>submission of report to the Executive Board on the implementation of the Strategy in accordance with resolution WHA34.36;</p>

Date	Member States	WHO governing bodies	WHO Secretariat
		<p>review of programme budget proposals for 1988-1989;</p> <p>preparation of Eighth General Programme of Work</p>	<p>submission of programme budget proposals for 1988-1989, prepared in the light of medium-term programmes for the implementation of the Seventh General Programme of Work;</p> <p>support to Executive Board for preparation of Eighth General Programme of Work</p>
March 1987	<p>Submission of progress reports to regional committees on implementation of their strategies</p>		
May 1987		<p>Fortieth World Health Assembly:</p> <p>review and approval of programme budget proposals for 1988-1989;</p> <p>review and approval of Eighth General Programme of Work</p>	

**Index to the “Health for All”
Series No. 1-7**

INDEX

This index relates to all the seven volumes that have appeared so far in the "Health for All" Series.¹ For each reference, the volume concerned has been indicated thus — 1. Main references to a subject appear, where applicable, in heavy print — 1: 16, 17-18.

- Abortion, **4**: 36, 75
Absenteeism, **4**: 24-25, 37, 79
Accidents, **1**: 48; **3**: 20, 71; **4**: 30, 38, 76
Administration, and administrative structures and support, **1**: 18, 23-24, 24, 28, 28-29, **29**, 52, 66; **2**: 17-18, 19, 24, 29; **3**: 43; **4**: 22; **5**: 34, 40, **60**; **6**: 36
Adolescents, *see* Youth and young people
Advertising, **1**: 48; **3**: 38
Advisory committees on medical research (ACMRs) (WHO), **2**: 28, 38, 43, 48, 49-50, 50, 51, 52, 53-54; **3**: 62, 82; **7**: 16
Africa, **3**: 19, 20, 34
 south of the Sahara, **3**: 19
Aging, *see* Elderly
Alcohol abuse, **3**: 21, 47, 71; **4**: 38
Alma-Ata conference (USSR, 1978), **4**: 13, 19; **5**: 9-10
 declaration, **1**: 2-6
 recommendations, **1**: 23-32
 reports, **1**: 11-32, 34-79; **7**: 11
Approach, primary health care, **1**: 16-17, **38-39**, 77, 77; **2**: 20; **3**: 43
Approaches, programme, **1**: 68, 69; **2**: 8-9; **6**: 29, 36, 43
Asia, south-east and southern, **3**: 19, 34
Association of South-East Asian Nations, **3**: 33
Auxiliary and paramedical personnel, **1**: 5; **5**: 20; **6**: 18, 39

Banks, **3**: 34, 58, 68, 70, 80, 83
 see also World Bank
Behaviour, **3**: 46; **4**: 28; **5**: 24, 59
 research, **1**: 41; **3**: 61, 82
 see also Life-styles and cultural patterns

Bilateral agencies and organizations, programmes and resources, **1**: 6, 20-21, 31-32, 73; **2**: 34, 41, 46, 54; **3**: 34, 37, 57-58, 68, 69, 70, 80, 85; **6**: 38; **7**: 16, 17
Biologicals, **1**: 19, 28-29
Biomedical research, **1**: 4; **2**: 11, 28, 37, 43, 48, 50; **3**: 61, 82; **5**: 23
 see also Research
Birth intervals and spacing, **4**: 29, 64, 76
Birth rates, **4**: 22, 36, 44, 49, 53, 60, **75-76**
Birth weight, **3**: 24, 25, 76; **4**: 32, 44
 see also Low birth weight
Brain drain, **3**: 67, 84; **5**: 23
Budget(s), **1**: 42, 68; **2**: 18; **3**: 48; **4**: 54; **5**: 32, 33, **39-40**, 40, 48-49, 49; **6**: 23
 allocations, **1**: 19, 66, 75; **2**: 22; **3**: 43, 67; **5**: 10-11, 27, 47; **6**: 28, 37
 distribution, **3**: 67
 see also Finance; Programme budget(s); Resources for health development
Budgeting, **1**: 19, 66, **68**, 73; **5**: 33; **6**: 29
 see also Funds and funding; Programme budgeting

Cancer, **3**: 20, 21, 47; **4**: 76, 77
Cardiovascular diseases, **3**: 20, 47
Careers, **1**: 27, 41, 63
 changes, **5**: 37, 46
 prospects, **1**: 57, 63; **5**: 23
 structures, **1**: 72; **3**: 61
 see also Incentives
Causes of death, **3**: 19-20
 registration, **4**: 74, 78
Centres, health development, national, **2**: 23, **25**, 46, 47, 49, 50, 52, 53; **5**: 15
 networks, **2**: 37, 43, 47, 51; **3**: 62

¹ For complete list, see the inside of the front cover.

"Health for All" Series, No. 1-7 — Index

- Change, resistance to, *I*: 41, 42; *6*: 12
- Charters for health development, regional, *2*: 33; *3*: 34, 56; *7*: 15
- Childbirth (delivery), *2*: 31; *3*: 76; *4*: 29, 36, 51, 52, 58, 61; *6*: 23
- Children and childhood, *1*: 26, 70; *2*: 31; *3*: 65, 76, 83; *4*: 24-25, 29, 29-30, 59, 60, 61, 61-62; *6*: 18, 19
- diseases, *2*: 31; *3*: 20, 53; *6*: 23, 37
- growth and development (including anthropometric measurements), *2*: 31; *4*: 16, 32, 33, 44, 46, 51, 64-66
- morbidity and morbidity rates, *1*: 47; *2*: 31; *6*: 18
- mortality and mortality rates, *1*: 47; *3*: 19, 20; *4*: 13, 14, 29, 34-35, 35, 44, 53, 60, 68-70; *5*: 58-59; *6*: 18, 24
- nutritional status, *2*: 31; *3*: 47, 76; *4*: 44, 46, 51, 64-66, 66; *5*: 59; *6*: 18, 24, 42
- see also* Birth weight; Immunization; Low birth weight; Maternal and child health (including antenatal, perinatal and postnatal care)
- Clinical and medical care, *1*: 65; *3*: 47-48; *4*: 31
- Clinical technology, *3*: 52, 71
- Cold-chain equipment, materials and methods, *3*: 52, 83; *5*: 38
- Communicable diseases, *3*: 47, 53; *4*: 36, 61, 62, 76, 78
- see also* Disease prevention, treatment and control; Endemic diseases; Immunization; Infectious diseases *and the individual diseases*
- Community-based care, *1*: 3, 17, 17-18, 23, 35, 39, 40, 50, 54, 55, 56-58, 65, 66, 68-69, 71, 75; *2*: 11, 19, 29, 53; *3*: 41, 43, 46, 47; *5*: 37; *7*: 13
- Community control and evaluation of health care, *1*: 4, 29, 49, 51, 55, 69, 76; *2*: 31; *3*: 41, 48, 49, 65, 66; *4*: 20-21; *5*: 16, 20, 36, 54-55; *6*: 15, 43
- see also* Social control and accountability of health sciences, health systems and services, and technologies
- Community development, *1*: 4, 18, 49, 63; *3*: 52, 83; *5*: 16
- Community health workers, *1*: 5, 26, 27, 28, 35, 39, 40, 41, 49, 60, 61-63, 63, 65, 71-72; *2*: 29; *3*: 40, 44, 49, 58; *4*: 57
- see also* Community workers
- Community involvement and participation in health care, *1*: 3, 4, 16, 17, 17-18, 18, 19, 20, 23, 27-28, 29-30, 30, 34-35, 38, 38-39, 41, 47, 49, 49-52, 54, 61, 67, 70, 71, 72, 76, 77; *2*: 11, 17; *3*: 21, 34, 41, 47, 49, 50, 53, 56, 58, 65, 68, 74, 75; *4*: 16, 17, 20, 21
- explanation of terms, *4*: 21
- Community-level health care, *1*: 3, 3-4, 4, 24, 54, 55, 61, 68, 75; *2*: 26; *3*: 39, 40, 41, 43, 45, 50, 75; *4*: 14; *5*: 22, 36; *6*: 17, 33
- Community surveys, *4*: 16-17, 27, 28, 31, 37, 41, 48, 53, 60, 61, 69, 79, 80
- Community water supply and sanitation, *see* Sanitation, drainage and sanitary measures; Water supplies and supply systems
- Community workers, *1*: 5, 26, 35, 49; *4*: 17
- Comprehensive health care systems and services, *1*: 5, 11, 16-17, 18, 19, 25, 25; *3*: 15
- see also* Health systems and services based on primary health care
- Consumer groups, support for community participation, *1*: 18
- Continuing education and training, *1*: 27, 63, 65; *3*: 40
- see also* Health workers (personnel), training; Manpower (human resources), development (training)
- Coordination, cooperation and collaboration, *1*: 5, 17, 18, 23, 24, 24, 31-32, 35, 37, 40, 49, 51-52, 56, 75; *2*: 17-18, 24, 45-46; *3*: 42, 43, 51, 55, 79, 80-81, 83, 86; *4*: 56; *5*: 14, 16; *7*: 7, 13, 14, 17
- see also* Health systems and services based on primary health care, coordination and cooperation; Intersectoral and multisectoral action and interrelationships; Nongovernmental organizations; United Nations system *and the various organizations, agencies and bodies*
- Core groups to formulate national strategies and plans of action, *5*: 15-16, 16
- Cost analysis, *5*: 33, 48-49; *6*: 11, 38
- Cost-benefit, *3*: 68, 69, 85; *6*: 17, 31
- Cost-effectiveness, *3*: 57, 69, 85; *4*: 15, 38, 57; *5*: 28; *6*: 17, 45
- Cost efficiency, *6*: 38, 39, 41
- Costs, *5*: 33, 59-60; *6*: 17, 24, 28
- operating (running), *3*: 46; *5*: 26, 40, 46
- overhead, *2*: 47
- standard, *1*: 68; *5*: 39
- see also under* Drugs; Equipment *and the cross-references under* Finance

"Health for All" Series, No. 1-7 — Index

- Councils, health development, global, **2**: 43-44, 53-54
international, **3**: 83
national, **2**: **24**, **25**; **3**: 42-43, 56, 66; **5**: **14-15**,
15, 16
regional, **2**: 38, 43-44, 50, 51; **3**: 51-52
medical and health research, national, **2**: 28;
3: 61; **5**: 23
- Country health programming, **1**: 54; **2**: **21-22**, 25,
48, 49; **5**: 11, 53
see also Health planning; Managerial process for
national health development; Programming
- Criteria, **2**: 26; **5**: 36
for accessibility of primary health care, **1**: 59, 70
for indicator selection, **4**: 13-14
for use in programme evaluation, **6**: 6, 12, **22-24**,
24, 29, 30, 33-34, 34-35, 36, 45
see also Indicators
- Curricula and educational programmes, **3**: 58-59;
4: 32; **5**: 46
- Data sources, **4**: 15-17, 22; **5**: 57
alternative, **4**: 42, 43, 44, **51-54**
principal, **4**: 42-51
see also Community surveys; Health records
(data reporting); Household surveys; Housing,
censuses; Lay (nonprofessional) reporting of
health information; Population, censuses; Regis-
ters and registration; Statistics
- Death, causes, **3**: 19-21
registration, **4**: 74, 78
- Death rates, **4**: 22, 44, 49, 53, 70, 71, **76-77**
see also Mortality and mortality rates
- Decentralization and delegation of decision-making
and responsibility, **1**: 23-24, **52**, 54, **68**, 75;
2: 18, 19; **3**: 43, 65, 75; **4**: 21; **5**: **16-17**, 36
see also Community control and evaluation of
health care; Social control and accountability
of health sciences, health systems and services,
and technology
- Declaration of Alma-Ata, **1**: 2-6
- Demographic indicators, **4**: 15, 22, 43, 46, 52, **53-54**
- Demographic information, **6**: 31
- Demographic monitoring, **4**: 34, 46
- Demographic situation, **1**: 71
- Demographic surveys, **4**: 43, 52, 67
- Demographic trends, **3**: 26, 27-29; **4**: 45
see also Population
- Dental health, *see* Oral health
- Détente, **1**: 5-6
- Developed countries, **1**: 43; **3**: 20-21, 22, 23, 23-24,
24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 70; **4**: 22
- Developing countries, **1**: 6, 40, 62, 72, 78; **2**: 18;
3: 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 37, 37-38, 52,
53, 62, 69, 75, 83, 85; **4**: 22, 23, 28, 33, 34, 35,
43, 54, 55, 60, 63; **7**: 18
- least developed among, **1**: 43; **3**: 20, 21, 22, 23;
4: 34, 69
- support from developed countries, **1**: 78; **3**: 68;
6: 23; **7**: 17
see also Economic cooperation, among developing
countries; External funds and resources; Re-
sources for health development, transfer *and*
under Technical cooperation
- Development, **1**: 35, 49, **52**; **3**: 37
health as part of, **1**: 23, 44-45; **3**: 35, 57
policies, **1**: 54; **2**: 11; **5**: 20
primary health care in, **1**: 3, **17-19**, 21, 23, 23-24,
25, 31, 32, **45-46**, 79
projects and schemes, health implications, **1**: 48;
3: 20, 36, 48, 52, 57, 58, 83
see also Community development; Environmental
hazards; Health development; International
Development Strategy, new; Socioeconomic
development; United Nations Development
Decade, Third; United Nations Development
Programme *and under* United Nations
- Diarrhoeal diseases, **3**: 20, 37-38, 41; **4**: 30; **6**: 43
- Diet, **5**: 25
- Director-General of WHO, **2**: 54; **3**: 87; **7**: 7, 10-11,
13-14, **16**, **17-18**, 20
- Disability, **4**: 24, **38**, 44, 46, 50, 56, **80**; **5**: 58; **6**: 18
- Disarmament, **1**: 5-6, 21
- Disease prevention, treatment and control, **1**: 4,
24-25, 34, 53, 65; **3**: 46, 47, 71; **4**: 30, 46, 47;
5: 58
see also Epidemiological surveillance; Immuniza-
tion
- Drinking-water, **1**: 70, 72; **2**: 31; **3**: 33, 48, 53;
4: 28, 58-59; **5**: 20; **6**: 22, 37, 39
see also International Drinking Water Supply and
Sanitation Decade
- Drug abuse, **3**: 21, 47, 71; **4**: 38
- Drugs, essential, **1**: 4, 25, **28-29**, 57; **3**: 47-48, 52,
53, 71, 76, 83; **4**: **31**, 58; **5**: 20
costs, **1**: 19, 28-29, 60; **2**: 35; **5**: 39, 40
model (standard) lists, **1**: 60, 66
policies and management, **1**: 28-29, 48
procurement, **2**: 36, 42; **3**: 38, 52, 71

"Health for All" Series, No. 1-7 — Index

- Drugs, (*continued*)
production, local, *I*: 28-29, 60; *2*: 36, 42; *3*: 38, 52, 71, 84
supplies, *I*: 19, 28-29, 65; *2*: 27; *4*: 31; *5*: 54, 55
- Economic and Social Council (United Nations),
2: 40, 41, 42, 54; *3*: 56-57, 63, 89; *4*: 50; *7*: 15, 16, 20
- Economic and social development, *see* Socioeconomic development
- Economic cooperation, among developing countries (ECDC), *3*: 38, 71, 79; *7*: 13
among Member States, *3*: 35; *7*: 13
- Economic growth and development, *I*: 40, 42; *3*: 36, 42-43
see also Development, health as part of; Socio-economic development
- Economic indicators, *3*: 21
see also under Socioeconomic development
- Education for health, *I*: 4, 24, 34, 34-35, 40, 47, 48, 53, 57, 62, 63, 64, 65, 72; *2*: 17; *3*: 28, 40, 47-48, 49, 66; *4*: 28, 62; *5*: 25-26
see also Mass media; Public information
- Educational, training and learning materials, *3*: 50, 60-61, 63, 82, 85, 87; *5*: 10, 46; *7*: 13
- Elderly, *I*: 64; *3*: 26, 52, 71; *5*: 19; *6*: 24
- Emergency care, *I*: 18
- Endemic diseases, *I*: 4, 24-25, 34, 53; *3*: 19-20, 47; *4*: 30, 46, 47
- Environment, human, *2*: 19, 40; *3*: 47, 48, 51, 52, 53, 84; *4*: 66; *5*: 20
- Environmental hazards, *I*: 48; *3*: 36, 36-37, 56, 71; *4*: 58
see also Development, projects and schemes, health implications
- Environmental health, *2*: 11, 31; *3*: 20-21; *4*: 68
- Epidemiological information, *6*: 31
- Epidemiological surveillance, *4*: 16, 37, 47-48, 51-52; *5*: 24
see also Health trend assessment
- Epidemiological surveys, *4*: 37, 61, 65
- Equipment, *I*: 28, 57, 60, 65, 66, 75; *2*: 21, 27, 29, 35, 42; *3*: 38, 44, 50, 71; *5*: 24, 26, 46-47, 49; *6*: 36, 37, 38
costs, *I*: 19, 60; *5*: 38, 39, 40
- Essential drugs, *I*: 4, 25, 28-29, 57; *3*: 47-48, 52, 53, 71, 76, 83; *4*: 31, 58; *5*: 20
costs, *I*: 19, 28-29, 60; *2*: 35; *5*: 39, 40
model (standard) lists, *I*: 60, 66
- Evaluation, *I*: 19, 29, 29-30, 55, 69-70, 71; *2*: 19, 21, 22, 22, 29-32, 33-34, 39, 40-41, 44, 48, 48, 49, 50, 51, 51-52, 52, 53; *3*: 60, 73-77, 80, 85, 86; *4*: 10, 17, 21; *5*: 6, 7, 10, 11, 31, 33, 40, 50-55, 56; *6*: 5-47; *7*: 9-11, 19-20, 21
components, *6*: 6, 16-18
- Excreta disposal and faecal contamination, *I*: 47; *3*: 20; *4*: 59
- Executive Board of WHO, *2*: 8-9, 41, 52-53; *3*: 76; *5*: 9-10, 10, 12; *7*: 10, 10, 13, 15, 17, 19, 19, 20, 21
organizational studies, *2*: 23, 38, 44, 48, 49-50
Programme Committee, *3*: 53-54
- Expert advisory panels, *2*: 43, 44, 49-50, 50, 52
- External funds and resources, *I*: 5, 21, 73, 76, 78, 79; *2*: 49, 50, 51, 52; *3*: 69, 75, 81, 85, 86; *4*: 22; *7*: 17, 18
- Family health care, *3*: 32, 39, 40, 41
involvement of family members, *I*: 3, 16, 17-18, 23, 38, 50, 57, 61, 64; *2*: 17, 27; *3*: 32, 45, 46, 53, 56, 65
- Family planning, *I*: 4, 24, 34, 53; *3*: 84; *4*: 29, 59, 61, 68
- FAO, *see* Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
- Fertility, *4*: 29, 36, 53, 54, 56, 75; *5*: 59
- Finance, coordination of sector with health and other health-related sectors, *I*: 24; *2*: 29
see also Costs; External funds and resources; Funds and funding; Health expenditure; Resources for health development and under Health care; Health development; Health for all by the year 2000; Health policy (policies) for health for all through primary health care; Health systems and services based on primary health care; Hospitals and health centres; Housing, censuses; Infrastructure of health systems; Institutions and facilities; Plan(s) of action; Population, censuses; Primary health care; Programmes; Strategies for health for all; Supplies and supply; Technology (appropriate); Water supplies and supply systems
- Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), *3*: 83, 84

"Health for All" Series, No. 1-7 — Index

- Food and foodstuffs, **4**: 25, 49, 59; **5**: 26
production, distribution and supply, **1**: 4, 24, 40, 46;
2: 42; **3**: 28, 48; **5**: 20
safety and standards, **3**: 38
supplements, **3**: 52, 84; **5**: 25
- Food and nutrition policies, **3**: 38, 52, 84
- Foundations, **3**: 69, 85
- Front-line and peripheral health care, facilities,
services and workers, **1**: 26, 39; **2**: 18, 26;
4: 16, 31, 45, 47; **4**: 14; **5**: 17, 28, 30
see also Underprivileged population groups (social
periphery)
- Funding agencies, **1**: 6, 31-32
- Funds and funding, **1**: 75, 78; **2**: 41, 46, 50, 52, 54;
3: 34, 68, 70, 80, 85; **5**: 11, 45, 49; **6**: 37
see also Banks; Bilateral agencies and organizations,
programmes and resources; External funds and
resources; Health for all by the year 2000, cost
of attaining; Multilateral agencies and organiz-
ations, programmes and resources; Resources
for health development; United Nations Child-
ren's Fund; United Nations Fund for Popu-
lation Activities *and the cross-references under*
Finance
- Gastroenteritis, **4**: 76
- General programmes of work (WHO), **2**: 48, 49;
3: 79; **7**: 9, 10, 11, 19
Eighth, **7**: 21
Seventh, **2**: 53; **7**: 9, 10, 11
Sixth, **4**: 13
- Generic names of drugs, **1**: 48
- Genetic characteristics, **4**: 33, 64
- Geopolitical and regional groupings of States, **2**: 34,
40; **3**: 57, 63, 80; **7**: 15, 16
- Governing bodies of WHO, **7**: 7, 13, 17
- Gross domestic product (GDP), **4**: 22-23, 42, 56
- Gross national product (GNP), **3**: 21-22, 23-24, 24,
25, 75, 76; **4**: 20, 22-23, 23, 23-24, 54, 56;
6: 23-24
- Guidelines and guiding principles, **1**: 75; **2**: 7-59;
3: 50, 60-61, 82, 85, 87; **5**: 9-60; **6**: 5-47
- Headquarters (WHO), **2**: 53-54
- Health care, **1**: 3; **4**: 49; **5**: 58; **6**: 23
accessibility, **1**: 42, 70, 77; **2**: 26, 32; **3**: 32, 42, 53;
4: 26, 26-27, 44, 57, 58-59; **5**: 36, 58; **6**: 23
costs and financing, **1**: 50; **5**: 19
coverage and availability, **4**: 25, 34, 57, 59-62;
5: 58
delivery, **1**: 73, 77; **2**: 22-23, 32; **3**: 22-23; **5**: 12,
22, 23, 23-24, 31, 44
effectiveness, **4**: 34; **5**: 12
provision of, **3**: 28; **4**: 26
indicators, **2**: 30, 31; **3**: 73-74; **4**: 18, 22, 25-27,
29, 34, 44, 57-63; **5**: 55; **6**: 12, 19, 20-21
quality, **3**: 41; **4**: 27, 27, 31, 61
see also Health systems and services based on
primary health care; Primary health care;
Programmes; Resources for health development;
Social acceptability and cultural accessibility of
health care, health systems and services, and
technology; Social control and accountability
of health sciences, health systems and services,
and technologies *and the cross-references under*
Finance
- Health care facilities and institutions, **1**: 19, 28, 57,
58, 66, 67, 70, 75; **2**: 21, 27-28, 29; **3**: 44, 45-46,
71, 75; **4**: 26, 31, 58; **5**: 26, 38, 39, 40, 46, 46, 59,
59; **6**: 38
design, planning and management, **3**: 42, 45-46,
50, 55
see also Hospitals and health centres; Infrastructure
of health systems; Referral, infrastructure and
facilities
- Health development, **1**: 34, 39, 44, 73; **2**: 9, 11;
3: 35-36, 36, 45, 63, 72; **4**: 55; **5**: 8, 12; **6**: 14
centres, national, **2**: 23, 25, 37, 43, 46, 47, 49, 50,
51, 52, 53; **5**: 15
committees (national), **3**: 43, 56; **4**: 21
councils, **2**: 24, 25, 38, 43-44, 50, 51, 53-54; **3**: 42-43,
51-52, 56, 65, 66, 83; **5**: 14-15, 15, 16
networks, **2**: 37, 43, 47, 51; **3**: 60, 62
principles, **2**: 11-12
resources, **2**: 18
requirements, estimated, **2**: 34, 41, 46
see also Charters for health development; Core
groups to formulate national strategies and
plans of action; Costs; Managerial process for
national health development; Resources for
health development *and the cross-references under*
Finance
- Health education, *see* Education for health
- Health expenditure, **1**: 28-29; **3**: 23-24, 24, 25, 69,
70, 75; **4**: 20, 54, 55; **6**: 23; **7**: 18
- Health for all by the year 2000, **1**: 3; **3**: 31-34
cost of attaining, **3**: 68, 69-70
meaning, **2**: 8; **3**: 15, 31-32

"Health for All" Series, No. 1-7 — Index

- Health for all by the year 2000 (*continued*)
strategies, formulating, **1**: 5; **2**: 7-59; **3**: 32-33, 59, 83; **5**: 10, 15, 21, 22, 23, 26, 50, 58; **7**: 9
see also Health development, resources, requirements, estimated; Primary health care, strategies; Resources for health development; Strategies for health for all
- "Health for All" Series*, **7**: 11
- Health generalists, **3**: 45
- Health information, *see* Public information
- Health legislation, *see* Legislation
- Health monitoring, **4**: 47, 70
see also Health surveillance
- Health planning, **1**: 4, 17, 19, 24, 34, 51, 53, 54-58, 71, 75, 76; **2**: 21-22, 23; **3**: 40, 41; **5**: 11, 11-12, 17, 58; **6**: 11, 18
definition of national, **5**: 12-13
see also Country health programming; Managerial process for national health development; Objectives; Plan(s) of action; Programme planning; Strategies for health for all; Targets (programme)
- Health policy (policies) for health for all through primary health care, **2**: 11, 55; **3**: 31-38
global and international, **1**: 43; **2**: 38, 40; **3**: 37
indicators, **3**: 73-74; **4**: 15, 18, 18-22, 54-56
national, **1**: 5, 18, 20, 24, 31, 43, 51, 54, 61; **2**: 9, 15, 16, 16-17, 17, 19, 21, 21-22, 23, 24, 28, 30, 32, 33, 39, 40, 48; **3**: 32-33, 37, 42-43, 48, 73, 74; **5**: 5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18-20, 21, 23, 34, 50, 58; **6**: 16, 26-44; **7**: 9
definition, **2**: 14
financial implications, **2**: 18; **5**: 19, 20
regional, **2**: 33, 39, 40, 50; **3**: 51-52
see also under Finance
- Health professions, professionals and professional bodies, **1**: 51, 63; **2**: 17; **3**: 51
mobilization, motivation and orientation, **1**: 41; **2**: 35, 42; **3**: 55, 58-59; **5**: 28; **7**: 15, 16
see also Health workers (personnel); Manpower (human resources) and the various categories and types of personnel
- Health records (data reporting), **4**: 16, 27, 30, 31, 36, 37, 46-47, 61, 65, 69, 79
see also Lay (nonprofessional) reporting of health information; Registers and registration; Statistics
- Health Resources Group for Primary Health Care, **3**: 69, 85; **7**: 18
- Health science, promotion, **3**: 49
schools, **3**: 45, 58-59
- Health screening, selective, **3**: 71
- Health services and manpower development approach, **3**: 37, 41
- Health status, **1**: 2, 16; **2**: 22, 30; **3**: 37
indicators, **1**: 70; **2**: 30, 39; **3**: 73-74; **4**: 13, 18, 22, 32-39, 44, 51-54, 63-91; **5**: 55; **6**: 12
- Health surveillance, **4**: 58
see also Health monitoring
- Health systems and services based on primary health care, **1**: 3, 16, 29-30, 30, 34, 39, 53; **2**: 11-12; **3**: 22, 55; **4**: 34, 79; **5**: 9, 10-11, 19, 24, 44, 51; **6**: 16, 17, 26-44
accessibility, **1**: 54; **2**: 31; **4**: 26, 26-27, 27, 58-59, 59, 68; **5**: 58; **6**: 37
definition, **4**: 26
control, **2**: 23
coordination and cooperation, **1**: 35; **2**: 23, 24; **3**: 40, 41, 42, 51, 55, 83, 85, 86, 89; **4**: 51; **5**: 14, 24, 49
costs, financing and financial support, **1**: 43, 65; **2**: 18; **3**: 40, 68, 85; **6**: 31; **7**: 17
coverage and availability, **2**: 8-9, 11-12, 31; **3**: 39; **4**: 26, 27, 29, 34, 46-47, 47, 50, 60
definition, **4**: 26
design, **2**: 20, 21, 23, 28, 31, 47-48, 49; **3**: 63; **5**: 23-24, 36, 39
development and strengthening, **2**: 19-24; **3**: 39-53, 55-63; **5**: 10, 12, 14, 34; **6**: 11; **7**: 13-14
essential characteristics, **3**: 39-40
information collection and dissemination by, **1**: 50, 71; **3**: 87; **4**: 52; **5**: 57, 60; **6**: 24-25
organization and structure, **1**: 25, 29, 35, 40, 53-71, 75; **2**: 28-29; **3**: 39, 49, 68, 69; **4**: 21; **5**: 21-22; **6**: 14, 15, 15-16, 17, 28; **7**: 13
interaction and interrelationships between levels, **1**: 40, 41, 53, 55, 58, 71; **2**: 19, 21; **3**: 39, 40, 42; **4**: 21; **5**: 39, 48, 49, 51; **6**: 9, 15-16
reorientation, **1**: 25, 77; **2**: 28-29; **5**: 39
research, **1**: 4, 19, 29-30; **2**: 11, 25, 28, 37, 43, 48, 49, 50; **3**: 37-38, 46-47, 50, 52, 55, 61, 81, 82, 83; **5**: 15, 23, 39; **7**: 13
socioeconomic development, contribution to, **1**: 45-46
utilization, **4**: 26, 27, 34, 47, 48, 50, 59, 60, 61, 62; **5**: 40, 58; **6**: 37, 40
see also Health care; Management and managerial support, health systems and services; Primary health care; Programmes; Resources for health development; Social acceptability and cultural accessibility of health care, health systems and

"Health for All" Series, No. 1-7 — Index

- services, and technology; Social control and accountability of health sciences, health systems and services, and technologies *and the cross-references under Finance*
- Health teams, *I*: 5, 19, 25, 26, 57, 61, 62, 62-63; *5*: 27
- Health trend assessment, *4*: 71
see also Epidemiological surveillance
- Health workers (personnel), *I*: 5, 26, 27, 61-62, 62, 63; *3*: 23, 42, 44, 45, 51, 56, 63; *4*: 32, 44, 62-63; *5*: 9, 16, 59
- motivation and orientation, *I*: 5, 26-27; *2*: 12, 26, 27; *3*: 44, 45, 66
- requirements, planning and management, *5*: 40; *6*: 37
- training, *I*: 27, 29, 57; *2*: 12; *3*: 66
new categories, *3*: 66
see also Community health workers; Health professions, professionals and professional bodies; Manpower (human resources); Primary health care workers *and the various other categories and types of personnel*
- Hospitals and health centres, *I*: 25, 28, 61, 65; *2*: 27; *3*: 45, 75; *4*: 20, 31, 34, 37, 70, 79; *5*: 23, 39, 59; *6*: 40, 40-41
financial resources, *I*: 78; *5*: 29
operating (running) costs, *3*: 46; *5*: 26, 40, 46; *6*: 41
- Households, *4*: 25, 29, 57; *6*: 37
- Household surveys, *4*: 23, 25, 30, 31, 37, 41, 47, 48, 48-49, 49, 50, 52, 56, 57, 59, 65, 67, 75, 80
- Housing, *I*: 40, 47, 72; *2*: 31; *3*: 28; *4*: 24, 25, 48, 49, 56, 59; *5*: 20
censuses, *4*: 15-16, 25, 45-46, 56, 59
cost, *4*: 46
- Human growth and development, *2*: 31; *3*: 36; *4*: 32
see also under Children and childhood
- Human reproduction, research, *3*: 37-38
- ILO, *see* International Labour Organisation
- Immunization, *I*: 4, 24-25, 34, 53; *2*: 31; *3*: 20, 41, 53, 69, 76; *4*: 29-30, 44, 46, 61, 61-62, 69; *6*: 18, 23, 37, 40, 42
specimen programme budget (national), *5*: 30-31
see also Vaccines and vaccination
- Incentives, *I*: 27; *2*: 18; *3*: 45, 58; *5*: 37, 45-46
see also under Careers
- Income, *5*: 25
distribution, *3*: 36; *4*: 23-24, 25, 49, 56
- Indicators, *I*: 19, 70; *2*: 9, 30, 31, 32, 39, 44, 53; *3*: 21, 24-25, 73-74; *4*: 3-91; *5*: 53, 53, 54; *6*: 18-22, 22-23, 23, 24, 30, 36, 41, 42, 45; *7*: 11, 19
categories and components, *4*: 17-18
characteristics and criteria for selection, *4*: 12-14
definition, *6*: 6
global list, *3*: 74-76
see also under Health care; Health policy (policies) for health for all through primary health care; Health status; Quality of life (and levels of living); Socioeconomic development
- Industrialization, *I*: 48; *3*: 20-21; *4*: 38
- Infant morbidity, *I*: 47
- Infant mortality and infant mortality rates, *I*: 47; *2*: 30; *3*: 19, 21-22, 24, 25, 76; *4*: 13, 15, 18, 34, 35, 41, 44, 67-68, 71-72, 74; *5*: 55; *6*: 19
- Infants, *3*: 76; *4*: 29, 33, 52, 64; *5*: 31, 42
- Infectious diseases, *3*: 19, 20; *4*: 68
see also Communicable diseases; Endemic diseases; Immunization *and the individual diseases*
- Inflation, *3*: 22; *5*: 38, 40
- Information, *I*: 76; *2*: 35; *3*: 74, 84; *4*: 14-17, 21, 38, 41-80; *5*: 24, 29; *6*: 22-23, 29, 30, 31; *7*: 20
exchange and dissemination, *I*: 20, 23, 31, 65, 78, 79; *2*: 35, 36, 42, 50, 52; *3*: 49-50, 62, 63, 68, 72, 81, 81, 85, 86, 87; *5*: 15; *7*: 13, 15, 16, 17, 18
support, *I*: 35, 39-40, 51, 55, 71; *2*: 10, 46, 48, 51, 52, 53; *3*: 47-48, 55, 60, 62-63, 66, 67, 81, 84, 89; *4*: 21, 53; *5*: 6, 7, 11, 40, 57-60; *6*: 6, 24-25, 28-32, 36
see also Public information *and under* Health systems and services based on primary health care
- Information systems, *I*: 19, 29; *2*: 22-23, 47, 48, 49, 53; *4*: 34, 47; *5*: 60
- Infrastructure of health systems, *3*: 37, 39, 40, 41, 47, 47-48, 48-49, 49, 71, 81, 85; *4*: 49; *5*: 6, 21; *6*: 5; *7*: 10
costs, *3*: 68
see also Health care facilities and institutions *and under* Referral
- Injured and injuries, *I*: 4, 25, 34, 53; *3*: 47; *4*: 30
- Institutions and facilities, *I*: 23, 32, 40, 78; *2*: 17, 22, 27, 29, 36, 36-37; *3*: 42, 44, 56, 66; *5*: 11, 11-12, 22, 22-23, 24, 30, 40, 44, 51; *6*: 16, 17, 26-44; *7*: 15
costs and financing, *I*: 42; *5*: 30, 31, 39; *6*: 31, 38, 41

"Health for All" Series, No. 1-7 — Index

Institutions and facilities (*continued*)

- educational and training, *I*: 29-30; *2*: 27, 29; *3*: 39, 45, 48, 51, 66, 82; *5*: 59; *6*: 37
see also Health care facilities and institutions; Health science, schools; Hospitals and health centres; Infrastructure of health systems; Medical schools; Universities (medical faculties) and academic institutions
- Insurance, *I*: 30; *2*: 18; *3*: 68
see also Social security and social insurance
- Intermediate personnel, *I*: 26
- Intergovernmental organizations, *2*: 42; *3*: 81, 83, 85, 86; *7*: 16
see also the names of the individual organizations
- International Conference on Primary Health Care (Alma-Ata, USSR, 1978), *4*: 13, 19; *5*: 9-10
declaration, *I*: 2-6
recommendations, *I*: 23-32
reports, *I*: 11-32, 34-79; *7*: 11
- International Development Strategy, new, *2*: 9, 53; *3*: 17, 33, 37, 81, 89; *7*: 16
- International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade (1981-1990), *3*: 33, 52, 83
- International Economic Order, New, *I*: 2, 6, 78; *3*: 35, 37-38, 72, 81, 89; *7*: 16
- International Labour Organisation (Office) (ILO), *3*: 83
- Intersectoral and multisectoral action and inter-relationships, *I*: 2, 4, 20, 30, 39, 40, 41, 42, 46-49, 52, 56, 65, 74; *2*: 9, 11, 12, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 29, 34, 40, 41, 45, 46, 47, 51, 52, 54; *3*: 22-23, 35, 36-37, 39, 41, 42-43, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51-52, 59, 60, 79, 81, 83-84, 86, 89; *4*: 21, 56; *5*: 6, 12, 14, 15, 15-16, 22, 24, 25, 31, 34, 35, 37, 40, 48, 52; *6*: 11-12, 38; *7*: 14, 15
see also Coordination, cooperation and collaboration *and under* Health systems and services based on primary health care, coordination and cooperation
- Irrigation schemes, *I*: 48; *3*: 20, 57
- Ischaemic heart disease, calculation of proportionate mortality due to, *4*: 78
- Juvenile delinquency, *4*: 38
- Laboratories, *I*: 53; *3*: 40; *4*: 31; *5*: 31
- Laboratory technology, *3*: 52, 71

- Languages, translation into local, *2*: 49
- Lay (nonprofessional) reporting of health information, *2*: 32, 44; *4*: 16-17, 30, 36, 45, 52-53, 76, 78
- Legislation, *I*: 30, 51-52, 76; *2*: 18-19, 19, 46; *3*: 48-49, 56, 57; *5*: 20, 34, 40
- Leprosy, *4*: 61, 62
- Liberation movements, *I*: 18
- Life expectancy, *2*: 30; *3*: 19, 21-22, 24, 25, 76; *4*: 18, 35, 42, 44, 53, 56, 67, 70-74
- Life-styles and cultural patterns, *I*: 4, 18, 19, 59, 76; *2*: 17; *3*: 47, 50, 53, 65; *4*: 25, 27, 31, 38, 60, 62; *5*: 24, 25; *7*: 11
- Literacy, *I*: 23, 62; *3*: 21, 24, 25, 52, 67, 76, 84; *4*: 18, 24-25, 49, 56; *6*: 24
- Loans, *I*: 73; *2*: 18; *3*: 58, 68, 70, 80
- Logistics and logistic support, *I*: 18-19, 25, 28, 35, 40, 53, 65, 66-67; *2*: 12, 27-28; *3*: 40, 41, 44, 50; *5*: 22, 31, 38, 39, 40, 47; *6*: 38
- Low birth weight, *4*: 32, 51, 63-64; *5*: 25
- Lung cancer, *3*: 21
- Maintenance of equipment and facilities, *I*: 28, 57, 60; *2*: 27; *3*: 44; *5*: 24, 37, 38, 40, 47, 48; *6*: 37
- Malaria, *3*: 20, 41; *4*: 64, 76; *6*: 39, 42
- Malnutrition, *3*: 19; *4*: 33, 35, 65, 66; *5*: 25
- Management and managerial support, *2*: 10
health systems and services, *I*: 29, 34, 53, 54, 58, 63, 69, 70, 76; *2*: 23, 25, 30, 49, 50, 51-52, 53; *3*: 22-23, 40, 63, 82, 87; *4*: 17, 27, 45; *5*: 31, 34, 37, 45, 48, 49
- Management communications system, *5*: 48-49
- Managerial process for national health development, *I*: 19, 29, 67-68; *2*: 19, 47-48; *3*: 55, 58-59, 59-61, 61, 75, 81, 82; *4*: 21; *5*: 9-60; *6*: 5, 7, 9, 12, 14, 15, 45-47; *7*: 11, 15, 16, 21
components, *I*: 67-68; *6*: 27
see also Evaluation; Monitoring; Programme, management
- Manpower (human resources), health, *I*: 23-24, 26, 51-52, 61-64; *2*: 18, 25; *3*: 23; *4*: 32; *5*: 27, 49, 59; *6*: 11, 38
development (training), *I*: 19, 26-27, 62, 63, 75-76; *2*: 26-27, 37, 49; *3*: 44-45, 47-48, 51, 58-59, 60, 65-67, 71, 82, 86; *4*: 54; *5*: 15, 20, 40; *7*: 13, 14
mobilization, motivation and orientation, *2*: 26-27; *3*: 60, 84; *7*: 17

"Health for All" Series, No. 1-7 — Index

- Manpower (human resources), health (*continued*)
requirements, planning and management, **2**: 21, 23, 37; **3**: 44-45, 60; **5**: 6, 23, 26, 34, 37, 39, 45-46, 48, 59; **6**: 36, 37
health-related and other, **1**: 19, 26, 26-27; **5**: 60
see also Community health workers; Health professions, professionals and professional bodies; Health workers (personnel) *and the various categories and types of personnel*
- Manuals, **5**: 46
see also Educational, training and learning materials
- Mass media, **1**: 41, 48, 76; **2**: 17, 19, 35, 42; **3**: 48, 52, 56, 63, 66, 80, 84; **4**: 28, 54
- Maternal and child health (including antenatal, perinatal and postnatal care), **1**: 4, 24-25, 34, 53; **3**: 52, 84; **4**: 29, 34, 58, 59, 60, 64, 68; **5**: 19; **6**: 41
see also Childbirth (delivery); Pregnancy, child-bearing and care of pregnant women
- Maternal mortality and maternal mortality rates, **4**: 29, 36, 44, 46, 74-75
definition (maternal death), **4**: 74
- Measles, **4**: 76
- Medical care, *see* Clinical and medical care
- Medical schools, **3**: 58-59; **4**: 21, 32; **5**: 59
see also Universities (medical faculties) and academic institutions
- Medium-term programming, **2**: 48
- Member States, **3**: 76; **7**: 7, 9, 13, 15, 17, 17, 19, 21
- Mental health and wellbeing, **1**: 24-25, 48; **2**: 31; **3**: 21, 47, 53, 71; **4**: 38-39
- Metropolitan areas, **3**: 23, 26-27
see also Urbanization, neglected and urban areas, and urban populations
- Midwives and midwifery, **1**: 5, 26; **5**: 25, 59; **6**: 39, 41, 42-43
- Migrant workers, **1**: 48
- Migration, **4**: 46, 49, 53, 54
health personnel (brain drain), **3**: 67, 84; **5**: 23
internal, **3**: 27-28; **4**: 22, 38
see also Urbanization, neglected and urban areas, and urban populations
- Ministries (departments) of health, **1**: 54; **2**: 19, 23-24, 25; **3**: 35, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 62, 66-67, 71; **4**: 21, 50; **5**: 14, 14; **7**: 15
- Monitoring, **1**: 19, 29; **2**: 19, 22, 29-32, 39, 44, 48, 49, 50, 51, 51-52, 52, 53; **3**: 73-77, 80, 86; **4**: 9-91; **5**: 10, 11, 33, 46, 46-47, 49, 50; **6**: 16, 17, 32; **7**: 7, 9-11, 19-20
- Morbidity, **2**: 31; **4**: 16, 17, 37, 44, 46, 50, 51, 53, 79;
see also Infant morbidity; Neonatal morbidity and mortality *and under* Children and childhood
- Mortality and mortality rates, **4**: 16, 16-17, 17, 22, 35, 36-37, 44, 46, 51, 53, 53-54, 56, 71, 74, 76, 77, 78; **5**: 58
see also Infant mortality and infant mortality rates; Maternal mortality and maternal mortality rates; Neonatal morbidity and mortality *and under* Children and childhood
- Multilateral agencies and organizations, programmes and resources, **1**: 6, 20-21, 31-32, 73; **2**: 34, 41, 46, 54; **3**: 34, 37, 57-58, 68, 69, 80, 85; **6**: 38; **7**: 16
- Multinational economic groupings and corporations, **2**: 42
- National centres for health development, **2**: 23, 25, 37, 43, 46, 47, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53; **5**: 15
- National health councils, **2**: 24, 25; **3**: 42-43, 56, 66; **5**: 14-15, 15, 16
- National health development committees, **3**: 43, 56; **4**: 21
see also Core groups to formulate national strategies and plans of action
- National medical and health research councils, **2**: 28; **3**: 61; **5**: 23
- Neonatal morbidity and mortality, **5**: 25
- Networks, health development, **2**: 37, 43, 47, 51; **3**: 60, 62
- New International Development Strategy, **2**: 9, 53; **3**: 17, 33, 37, 81, 89; **7**: 16
- New International Economic Order, **1**: 2, 6, 78; **3**: 35, 37-38, 72, 81, 89; **7**: 16
- Nomads, **4**: 46
- Non-aligned countries movement, **3**: 33
- Noncommunicable diseases, **3**: 47, 53, 71; **4**: 36
see also Cancer; Cardiovascular diseases
- Nongovernmental organizations, **1**: 6, 18, 20-21, 27-28, 31-32, 43, 73, 79; **2**: 26, 42, 45; **3**: 42, 46, 51, 52, 56, 57, 59, 63, 67, 69, 70, 80, 83, 84, 86; **5**: 24; **7**: 16
- Nonproprietary names (drugs), **1**: 48
- Nurses and nursing, **1**: 5, 26, 27; **3**: 23, 58; **4**: 21, 62; **5**: 59; **6**: 39, 41
- Nutrition, **1**: 4, 24, 34, 46, 53; **3**: 65, 67, 69; **4**: 36; **5**: 20, 26, 31-32; **6**: 42
policies, **3**: 38

"Health for All" Series, No. 1-7 — Index

- Nutritional status, *I*: 46; *2*: 31; *3*: 47, 53; *4*: 25, 32-33, 37, 51-52
see also under Children and childhood
- Nutritional surveillance, *4*: 61, 61-62
- OAU, *see* Organization of African Unity
- Obesity, *3*: 21; *4*: 38
- Objectives, *I*: 68; *2*: 9, 19, 20-21, 21, 31, 33, 40, 50; *3*: 40, 59; *4*: 10, 13; *5*: 5-6, 6, 21, 24-25, 25, 29, 32, 33, 34, 40, 55, 56; *6*: 11, 17, 29, 33, 36, 41, 42, 43
Alma-Ata conference (USSR, 1978), *I*: 11
see also Targets (programme)
- Obstetric and gynaecological care, *4*: 31
- Occupational hazards, *4*: 58
- Occupational health, *see* Workers' (occupational) health and workplaces and conditions
- Onchocerciasis, *3*: 20
- Oral health, acceptable level, proposed definition, *4*: 37
- Organization of African Unity (OAU), *3*: 33
- Overhead costs, *2*: 47
- Paediatric care, *4*: 31
- Parasitic diseases, *see* Tropical diseases, research and under the individual diseases
- Peace, *I*: 2-3, 5-6, 21; *3*: 35
- Periphery, *see* Front-line and peripheral health care, facilities, services and workers; Underprivileged population groups (social periphery)
- Physicians, *I*: 5, 26, 27; *3*: 23, 58; *4*: 62; *5*: 59
- Plan(s) of action, *I*: 5, 21, 31, 32; *2*: 9, 10, 12, 14, 16, 19-21, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 30, 32, 33, 37, 38, 39, 40, 46, 48, 49, 50, 51-52, 52; *3*: 32-33, 68, 89, 90; *5*: 6, 10, 11, 11-12, 14, 15, 16, 20, 23, 34-35, 45, 50, 54, 56; *6*: 30-31, 36; *7*: 7-21
definition, *2*: 14
financial implications, support and requirements, *2*: 18, 20, 21, 49, 50, 51-52, 52
- Political commitment (will), *I*: 5, 6, 19-20, 30, 30, 31-32, 41, 42, 43, 74, 75, 79; *2*: 11, 16, 35; *3*: 34, 53, 55, 55-57, 71, 75, 86; *4*: 15, 18-19, 19, 20-21, 21, 22; *5*: 8, 9, 12; *6*: 23; *7*: 9, 15
- Pollution, *I*: 48
see also Environment, human; Environmental hazards
- Population, *3*: 24, 27
censuses, *4*: 15-16, 43, 45-46, 52, 53, 54, 60, 67, 75, 80
costs, *4*: 46
definition, *4*: 45
distribution, *3*: 27-28; *4*: 15, 59
groups, health protection and promotion, *I*: 18, 26; *3*: 41, 52, 75; *4*: 25, 34, 41, 42, 46, 46-47, 47, 51, 52; *5*: 19, 24, 29, 32, 58; *6*: 23
increase, *3*: 26; *4*: 22, 56
movement, *I*: 48; *3*: 27-28
structure, *3*: 26, 27, 28; *4*: 15, 22, 24, 35, 36-37, 53, 56, 57, 60, 76-77, 77
see also Migration, internal; Risk approach; Sample surveys; Underprivileged population groups (social periphery); Underserved population groups and areas
- Potable water, *I*: 72; *6*: 39
see also Drinking-water
- Poverty, *I*: 40, 45; *3*: 19, 19-20, 36; *4*: 34; *5*: 26
- Pregnancy, childbearing and care of pregnant women, *2*: 31; *3*: 76; *4*: 36, 60-61, 64; *5*: 25, 31; *6*: 42-43
- Prevention and preventive measures, *I*: 4, 18, 24, 34, 53, 64; *2*: 11; *3*: 39; *4*: 31-32
see also Accidents; Disease prevention, treatment and control; Epidemiological surveillance and the individual diseases and groups of diseases
- Primary health care, *I*: 2-6, 16-21, 23-32, 34-79; *2*: 12, 19, 28; *3*: 39, 58-59, 63; *4*: 13, 51, 52, 53, 62; *5*: 54; *6*: 15
accessibility, *I*: 3, 16, 18, 31, 34, 38, 42, 58-59; *3*: 15, 34
approach, *I*: 16-17, 38-39, 77, 77; *2*: 20; *3*: 43
control, *I*: 4, 58, 69, 70, 76; *2*: 27-28, 29; *3*: 49, 65
cost (resources), affordable, *I*: 3, 16, 34, 35, 38, 39, 41, 49; *3*: 32, 42; *5*: 54
coverage and availability, *I*: 5, 20, 26, 31, 40, 41, 43, 58, 62, 74, 75; *2*: 13, 16, 26; *3*: 75; *4*: 26, 27, 28-32, 36, 47; *5*: 19, 27, 36
definition and description, *I*: 3-4, 4-5, 34
delivery, *I*: 39; *2*: 26; *3*: 39, 39-40, 41, 81
development and strengthening, *I*: 11, 30, 53-71; *2*: 25, 51; *4*: 21, 47; *5*: 15
essential elements (components) and content, *I*: 49, 53, 66, 74; *2*: 13; *3*: 39-40, 47-48, 52, 75-76, 85; *4*: 19, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 58; *5*: 19; *7*: 14
definition (Alma-Ata), *I*: 4, 24-25, 34

"Health for All" Series, No. 1-7 — Index

Primary health care (*continued*)

financial implications, resources and support for, *I*: 20-21, 23-24, 30, 31-32, 35, 40, 42, 42-43, 51, 51-52, 72, 72-73, 78, 79; *2*: 29; *3*: 56

health system support, *I*: 18-19, 25, 35, 39, 39-40, 43, 53, 55, 65, 68, 53-73, 75; *2*: 12, 21; *3*: 40, 43, 46, 47; *4*: 31; *5*: 22-23

integration of programmes, *I*: 25; *2*: 11-12, 22, 51, 53; *3*: 60; *5*: 28, 54

organization and structure, *I*: 4, 5, 34, 53, 56-58, 71-72, 73; *2*: 29, 53; *3*: 43, 50; *5*: 15, 19, 28, 39, 54; *7*: 13

records, *4*: 69

research, *4*: 21

strategies, *I*: 5, 19-21, 31, 32, 41, 42, 43, 51, 54, 55, 74-79; *5*: 58

see also Health care; Health planning; Health systems and services based on primary health care; Research; Resources for health development; Social acceptability and cultural accessibility of health care, health systems and services, and technology; Social control and accountability of health sciences, health systems and services, and technologies; Strategies for health for all; *under* Development; Programmes; Socioeconomic development *and the cross-references under* Finance

Primary health care workers, *I*: 25, 51; *3*: 40; *4*: 31, 31-32, 45, 51, 62, 63, 64, 65, 67, 75, 76, 78; *5*: 22, 28, 37, 59

see also Community health workers; Health professions, professionals and professional bodies; Health workers (personnel)

Priorities, *I*: 5, 18, 19, 25, 26, 30, 31, 43, 55, 67, 68, 75; *2*: 15, 16, 16-17, 19, 31, 36, 37, 40, 46, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 54; *3*: 44, 61, 79, 84, 87; *4*: 26; *5*: 19, 20, 23-24, 25, 29, 32, 33, 34, 40, 54; *6*: 16, 33; *7*: 14

determination, *I*: 51, 55, 56; *2*: 21-22; *3*: 62; *4*: 13, 14, 38; *5*: 5, 10, 17, 20, 21, 24

Programme, approaches, *I*: 68, 69; *2*: 8-9; *6*: 29, 36, 43

delivery, *2*: 19, 20, 21, 28, 28-29; *3*: 40, 41, 48-49, 49, 59-60; *5*: 7, 9, 10, 11, 21, 22, 23, 23-24, 34, 36, 44, 51; *6*: 11

description and components, *2*: 20-21; *5*: 21

implementation, *I*: 19, 70; *5*: 6, 7, 18, 30, 34, 39, 44-49, 51; *6*: 29, 37

level, *6*: 38

management, *3*: 60; *5*: 36-37, 45; *6*: 36, 38

planning, *2*: 22; *5*: 10, 28, 30, 51; *6*: 36, 41

see also Country health programming; Health planning; Management and managerial support; Managerial process for national health development *and under* Health care; Health systems and services based on primary health care; Primary health care

Programme budget(s), *5*: 30, 31, 32, 33; *7*: 10, 11

see also Budget(s)

Programme budgeting, *2*: 48; *5*: 6, 7, 11, 29-33; *6*: 45

see also Budgeting

Programme development, *I*: 55; *2*: 37, 48, 53; *5*: 28

Programme document(s), *5*: 31, 40

see also Programme budget(s)

Programmes, *2*: 22; *3*: 85, 87; *5*: 6, 10-11, 17, 48, 54; *6*: 5, 11, 16, 17, 17-18, 18, 24, 26-44, 46

costs of and financial resources and support for, *I*: 70; *2*: 18, 21, 22; *5*: 6, 10-11, 48, 56; *6*: 5, 11, 17

countrywide, *I*: 73, 74; *2*: 19, 20, 21; *3*: 40, 59-60; *5*: 7, 9, 16-17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23-24, 34, 36

formulating, *I*: 55, 66, 74; *2*: 19, 20, 23, 31; *3*: 40; *5*: 11, 17, 23-24, 29, 36, 40, 47; *6*: 17, 29, 31, 34-35, 36, 43

see also under Health care; Health systems and services based on primary health care; Primary health care *and the cross-references under* Finance

Programming, *I*: 67-68; *2*: 21-22; *4*: 15; *5*: 6, 7, 10, 11-12, 13, 18, 33, 34, 45, 48-49, 56, 58, 59-60; *6*: 18

broad, *I*: 54, 68; *5*: 5-6, 7, 11, 20, 21-28, 29; *6*: 16

detailed, *5*: 6, 7, 11-12, 36-43, 47

see also Country health programming; Managerial process for national health development; Medium-term programming

Psychosocial factors in the promotion of health and human development, *2*: 31; *3*: 47, 53; *4*: 32-33

see also Mental health and wellbeing

Public health, *I*: 4; *3*: 51, 58, 82

see also Health care; Health systems and services based on primary health care; Primary health care

Public information, *I*: 50, 76; *2*: 11; *3*: 63, 80; *4*: 28; *7*: 16

see also Education for health; Information; Mass media

Publications and documents, *2*: 35, 46; *3*: 74; *7*: 11, 13, 20

see also Programme document(s)

"Health for All" Series, No. 1-7 — Index

- Quality of life (and levels of living), *I*: 2-3, 17, 38-39, 44, 64; *2*: 16; *3*: 36; *4*: 68; *6*: 43
indicators, *2*: 30, 31; *3*: 73-74; *4*: 13, 18, 38, 74
- Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies, *I*: 18; *3*: 42
- Referral, *I*: 5, 18-19, 25, 41, 54, 55, 64-65, 74, 75, 78; *2*: 12, 26, 27; *3*: 41, 44, 47, 50; *4*: 31-32, 58; *5*: 7, 19, 22, 36, 48; *6*: 40
infrastructure and facilities, *I*: 25, 35, 64-65, 65, 67; *3*: 40, 44, 45, 46, 53; *4*: 31, 58
components, *4*: 31-32
- Regional committees of WHO, *2*: 34, 46, 49-50, 51, 52-53, 53; *3*: 56, 76, 80; *7*: 9-10, 10, 13, 15, 17, 19, 19, 20, 21
- Regional development banks, *3*: 83
- Regional (and international) health development advisory councils, *2*: 38, 43-44; *3*: 51-52, 83
- Regional offices of WHO, *2*: 37, 51
- Registers and registration, *4*: 15, 17, 34, 43, 45, 51, 56, 67, 70, 74, 75, 76, 78
see also under Health records (data reporting); Vital events, and vital events rates and statistics
- Rehabilitation, *I*: 4, 18, 34; *2*: 11; *3*: 39, 46; *4*: 31-32, 38, 80
- Research, *I*: 19, 27-28, 29-30, 40-41, 71-72, 76, 77; *2*: 11, 26, 28, 31, 37-38, 43; *3*: 37-38, 46, 50, 59, 60, 61-62, 71, 82, 86, 87; *5*: 23, 24, 31, 59; *7*: 13, 15
see also Advisory committees on medical research; Biomedical research; Health systems and services based on primary health care, research
- Resources for health development, *I*: 21, 23-24, 30, 51, 51-52, 54, 56, 73; *2*: 18; *3*: 42, 57, 86; *5*: 20, 21, 24, 26, 26-27, 29; *7*: 17
allocation and appropriation, *I*: 19, 29, 40, 54, 68, 75; *2*: 11, 16, 18, 20; *3*: 59, 61, 67, 70, 75; *4*: 14, 19-20, 22, 32, 54, 63; *5*: 6, 19, 27, 29, 30-32, 32, 33, 34, 45; *6*: 5, 11, 29, 38
distribution, *I*: 16, 18, 19, 29, 41, 43; *2*: 11, 16, 31; *3*: 22, 32, 34, 36, 37, 42, 56, 75; *4*: 12, 13-14, 20, 54
generating, mobilizing, channelling and coordination, *I*: 5, 21, 30, 31-32, 32, 56, 73, 78, 79; *2*: 51; *3*: 37, 57-58, 67, 85; *5*: 49; *7*: 17-18
management, *5*: 31, 37, 45, 49
release through disarmament, *I*: 5-6, 21
transfer, *I*: 42; *2*: 34, 41, 46; *3*: 37, 69, 84, 85, 87; *6*: 23; *7*: 17, 18
use, *I*: 4, 5, 19, 20-21, 32; *2*: 18, 20; *3*: 23, 42, 68; *5*: 29, 49; *6*: 30, 31, 37, 37-38
see also Budget(s); External funds and resources; Health Resources Group for Primary Health Care; Loans, Managerial process for national health development; Manpower (human resources) *and under* Finance
- Respiratory (lung) diseases, chronic, *3*: 21
- Risk approach, *I*: 18, 26; *3*: 52; *5*: 19, 24, 25
- Rural and remote areas and populations, *I*: 18, 27, 46; *2*: 18, 24; *3*: 19, 23, 27, 29, 46, 67, 75; *4*: 34, 52, 57, 63, 75; *5*: 24, 30, 59; *6*: 23
see also Front-line and peripheral health care, facilities, services and workers; Migration, internal
- Rural development, *I*: 23
- Sample surveys, *2*: 32, 50; *4*: 16-17, 23, 30, 34, 38, 42, 45, 46, 48-51, 57, 58, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 74, 75, 76, 78, 79, 80; *6*: 31-32
see also Demographic surveys; Household surveys
- Sanitation, drainage and sanitary measures, *I*: 4, 24, 34, 40, 47, 53, 65; *3*: 20, 28, 47, 48, 53, 69, 70, 76; *4*: 28-29, 36, 44, 68; *5*: 20, 24; *6*: 23, 43
see also International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade
- Schistosomiasis, *3*: 20
- Schoolchildren and school health, *4*: 24, 29, 38, 62, 79; *5*: 19, 31-32
- School teachers, *4*: 16-17, 38, 45
- Self-care and personal and individual health measures and responsibility, *I*: 3, 17, 17-18, 19, 23, 38, 38-39, 50, 51, 57, 61; *2*: 11, 17, 27; *3*: 41, 45, 46, 47, 50, 53, 56, 65; *5*: 37
- Smoking, *3*: 21; *4*: 38; *5*: 25
- Social acceptability and cultural accessibility of health care, health systems and services, and technology, *I*: 3, 16, 25, 27-28, 34, 35, 38, 77; *3*: 32, 37-38, 42, 46, 65; *4*: 27, 50, 59, 62; *5*: 56; *6*: 11
- Social control and accountability of health sciences, health systems and services, and technologies, *I*: 18, 76; *3*: 48-49, 50, 81
see also Community control and evaluation of health care; Primary health care, control
- Social development, *I*: 17
see also Community development; Rural development; Socioeconomic development; Urban development

"Health for All" Series, No. 1-7 — Index

- Social indicators, **2**: 31; **4**: 13
see also Socioeconomic development, indicators
- Social pathology, **4**: 38
see also Alcohol abuse; Smoking
- Social policies, **2**: 16
see also Quality of life (and levels of living) and accessibility and coverage and availability under Health care; Health systems and services based on primary health care; Primary health care
- Social research, **1**: 4
- Social sciences, **1**: 54-55
- Social security and social insurance, **1**: 30, 72; **2**: 18; **3**: 42, 51, 55, 68
- Socioeconomic development, **1**: 2-3, 5-6, 21, 39, 42, 70; **2**: 24, 48-49; **3**: 35-37, 51-52; **6**: 17-18, 30, 43, 45
indicators, **2**: 44; **3**: 24-25, 73-74; **4**: 13, 18, 22-25, 29, 34, 35, 46, 56-57, 59, 68; **6**: 19, 20
policies, **1**: 20; **3**: 31-38, 42-43, 51-52, 89; **5**: 5, 14, 58; **6**: 16
primary health care in, **1**: 3, 16, 17-19, 30, 34, 35; **2**: 12
see also Economic growth and development and under Development
- Socioeconomic factors and systems, and health, **1**: 20; **3**: 19-29; **5**: 7; **6**: 19
- Special research programmes, **3**: 82
- Statistics, **4**: 17, 34, 49, 56, 57, 60, 70; **6**: 31
see also Data sources; Health records (data reporting); Lay (nonprofessional) reporting of health information; Registers and registration; and under Vital events, and vital events rates and statistics, registers and registration
- Strategies for health for all, **2**: 46, 55; **3**: 87; **7**: 9-11
global, **2**: 9, 10, 38, 40-44, 51-52, 52, 53, 54; **3**: 7-90; **4**: 9; **7**: 9, 10, 11, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21
adoption by Health Assembly and launching, **3**: 7, 32-33
components, **2**: 41-44
financial needs and resources, **3**: 67-69, 85; **7**: 18
national, **1**: 5; **2**: 9, 10, 14, 15-19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 28, 30, 32-33, 37, 38, 39, 40, 48, 49, 50, 51, 51-52, 52, 54; **3**: 17, 37, 59, 61, 66, 67, 68, 71, 73, 75, 82, 85, 86, 87; **4**: 9, 10, 13, 22; **5**: 5-6, 6, 11, 14, 15, 16, 17, 23, 23-24, 24-25, 25-26, 28, 34, 50; **6**: 23, 46; **7**: 9, 10, 17, 19, 20, 21
definition, **2**: 14
financial implications, support and requirements, **2**: 18, 49, 50, 51-52, 52; **3**: 68
regional, **2**: 9, 10, 33-39, 40, 46, 49, 50, 51, 51-52, 52, 54; **3**: 17, 32-33, 80, 87; **4**: 9; **7**: 9, 10, 19, 21
components, **2**: 34-38
financial support and requirements, **2**: 52; **3**: 86
see also under Finance; Primary health care
- Structures of WHO, *see under* World Health Organization
- Supplies and supply, **1**: 25, 28, 35, 57, 60, 66-67, 75; **2**: 12, 21, 27, 29, 42; **3**: 38, 44, 47-48, 71; **5**: 22, 26, 38, 39, 40, 47, 48, 49; **6**: 37, 38
costs, **1**: 19, 60, 66-67; **5**: 38, 39, 40
Surgery and surgical care, **4**: 31
- Targets (programme), **2**: 8, 9, 19, 21, 30, 30-31, 31, 33, 40, 50; **3**: 49, 53, 59; **4**: 9, 10, 13, 41, 58; **5**: 5-6, 6, 19-20, 24-25, 25, 26, 34, 40, 55; **6**: 17, 29, 36, 41, 42; **7**: 9, 10
see also Objectives
- TCDC, interpretation within the United Nations system, **2**: 36
see also Technical cooperation, among developing countries
- Teacher training, **1**: 27; **3**: 51, 61, 82
- Teaching and learning methods, **1**: 62
see also Educational, training and learning materials
- Teams and teamwork for health, *see* Health teams
- Technical cooperation, **1**: 11, 21; **2**: 51; **3**: 51, 61; **7**: 13, 14, 16
among developed countries, **2**: 36, 47; **3**: 71-72, 81; **7**: 13
among developing countries, **1**: 31, 76, 78, 79; **2**: 35-37, 42-43, 47, 50, 51, 52, 53; **3**: 38, 71, 79, 81; **7**: 13, 14
among Member States, **1**: 20, 31, 43, 78; **2**: 10, 16; **3**: 35; **7**: 13
between developing and developed countries, **1**: 79; **2**: 36, 47; **3**: 37, 67, 72, 81; **7**: 13
role of WHO, **3**: 79, 84, 85, 86
- Technology (appropriate), **1**: 3, 16, 19, 27-28, 39, 41, 42, 54, 59-61, 71-72, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79; **2**: 11-12, 21, 26, 28, 29, 35, 36, 47, 49; **3**: 37-38, 40, 42, 46, 46-47, 47-48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 63, 66, 68, 77, 81, 85, 87; **5**: 6, 9, 11, 20, 21, 23, 23-24, 34, 47; **7**: 10, 13
costs, **1**: 76; **3**: 68, 85
definitions, **1**: 59-60

"Health for All" Series, No. 1-7 — Index

- Technology (appropriate) (*continued*)
transfer, **3**: 37-38
see also Water supplies and supply systems, low-cost technology
- Timetables, schedules and calendars of action (including timing and time required), **2**: 19-20, 21, 33, 40, 56-59; **5**: 6, 26, 34, 34-35, 39, 40, 54, 56; **6**: 29, 32, 36; **7**: 21-37
see also Plan(s) of action
- Traditional health workers, **1**: 19; **4**: 63
birth attendants, **1**: 19, 26; **2**: 27; **3**: 66, 69; **4**: 36, 57, 75; **5**: 59
practitioners, **1**: 5, 26, 35, 63; **2**: 27; **3**: 66, 69; **5**: 59
- Traditional remedies and systems of medicine, **1**: 28-29, 29-30
- Translation into local languages, **2**: 49
- Transport and communications, **1**: 28, 47, 65; **3**: 44, 48; **4**: 26, 31, 58; **5**: 38, 38, 39, 40, 47-48
- Trauma, *see* Injured and injuries
- Tropical diseases, research, **3**: 37-38
- Tuberculosis, **4**: 61, 62, 76
- Undernutrition, **3**: 21; **4**: 33
- Underprivileged population groups (social periphery), **1**: 26, 40; **2**: 11; **3**: 65; **5**: 19
- Underserved population groups and areas, **1**: 20, 27, 30, 31, 42; **2**: 16; **3**: 41, 45, 67
see also Metropolitan areas; Poverty; Risk approach; Rural and remote areas and populations; Urbanization, neglected and urban areas, and urban populations *and under* Population, groups, health protection and promotion
- UNDP, *see* United Nations Development Programme
- Unemployment and underemployment, **3**: 22, 28; **4**: 24, 56
- UNESCO, *see* United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
- UNFPA, *see* United Nations Fund for Population Activities
- UNICEF, *see* United Nations Children's Fund
- United Nations, collaboration and coordination, **2**: 41, 41-42, 43, 54; **3**: 63, 83, 89; **7**: 15, 16, 20
Economic and Social Council, **2**: 40, 41, 42, 54; **3**: 56-57, 63, 89; **4**: 50; **7**: 15, 16, 20
General Assembly resolutions, Global Strategy for Health for All by the Year 2000 (resolution 36/43), **7**: 16
health as part of development (resolution 34/58) **3**: 16, 17, 33, 35, 56-57, 79, 80; **7**: 15
regional economic commissions, **2**: 33, 34, 47, 51; **3**: 58, 83
statistical services, **4**: 17, 23, 43, 45, 50, 53-54
United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), **1**: 6, 21, 32; **2**: 40, 41, 42, 48-49, 54; **3**: 83
joint case study with WHO, **1**: 50
joint report with WHO, **1**: 5, 34-79
United Nations Conference on the Human Environment (Stockholm, 1972), **3**: 33
United Nations Conference on Human Settlements (HABITAT) (Vancouver, Canada, 1976), **1**: 47; **3**: 33
United Nations Conference on Technical Cooperation among Developing Countries (Buenos Aires, 1978), **3**: 33
United Nations Development Decade, Third, **3**: 33, 37, 89
United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), **2**: 34, 41, 42, 48-49, 54; **3**: 83
Information Referral System for Technical Cooperation Among Developing Countries (TCDC/INRES), **2**: 47
United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), **3**: 67, 83, 84
United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP), **3**: 83, 84
United Nations Fund for Population Activities (UNFPA), **2**: 42, 54; **3**: 84
United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO), **3**: 84
United Nations Research Institute for Social Development (UNRISD), **4**: 57
United Nations system, collaboration and coordination, **2**: 28, 34, 41, 41-42, 43, 45, 48-49; **3**: 16-17, 33, 34, 52, 56, 57, 59, 69, 70, 80, 83-84, 85, 86; **7**: 16
primary health care promotion, **1**: 31-32, 77
technical cooperation among developing countries, **3**: 81
water supplies and sanitation, **3**: 70
see also the individual conferences, organizations and bodies
- United Nations Water Conference (Mar del Plata, Argentina, 1977), **3**: 33
- Universities (medical faculties) and academic institutions, **1**: 27-28; **2**: 26; **3**: 45, 46, 60; **4**: 21; **5**: 24
see also Medical schools
- Urban development, **1**: 23

“Health for All” Series, No. 1-7 — Index

- Urbanization, neglected and urban areas, and urban populations, *I*: 18, 27, 48; *2*: 18; *3*: 19, 20-21, 26-27, 29, 46, 67, 75; *4*: 22, 34, 59, 63; *5*: 24, 29, 30, 59; *6*: 23
see also Front-line and peripheral health care, facilities, services and workers; Migration, internal
- Vaccines and vaccination, *I*: 19, 57; *2*: 36, 42; *3*: 52, 83, 84; *4*: 31; *5*: 31
- Vectorborne diseases, *3*: 20
see also Tropical diseases, research, *and under the individual diseases*
- Village agents, *4*: 16
- Violence, *4*: 38
- Vital events, and vital events rates and statistics, *4*: 16, 22, 46, 49, 64, 67; *6*: 31
registers and registration, *4*: 15, 43, 43, 45, 60, 69
- Volunteers and voluntary organizations and agencies and groups, health service and workers, *I*: 18, 57, 73; *2*: 27; *3*: 42, 66, 67, 80, 83, 84, 86; *4*: 27, 57, 63; *6*: 38
- Wastes disposal, *I*: 47; *2*: 31; *4*: 59; *5*: 20
technology, *3*: 71; *5*: 24
- Wastewater disposal, *4*: 59
- Water supplies and supply systems, *I*: 4, 24, 34, 40, 47, 53, 73; *3*: 20, 24, 25, 28, 47, 69, 70, 76; *4*: 28-29, 44, 46, 59; *6*: 23, 39, 43
low-cost technology, *2*: 36; *3*: 71; *5*: 24
see also Drinking-water; Irrigation schemes
- WFP, *see* World Food Programme
- Women, *I*: 18, 26, 46, 47, 64; *2*: 31; *3*: 21, 34, 42, 63, 75, 76; *4*: 21, 24, 25, 52, 56, 59, 60-61, 61, 64; *5*: 19, 25; *6*: 24
- Workers' (occupational) health and workplaces and conditions, *I*: 26; *3*: 39, 48, 52; *4*: 24, 58; *5*: 19
- World Bank, *2*: 42, 54; *3*: 83; *4*: 17, 23, 56
- World Food Conference (Rome, 1974), *3*: 33
- World Food Programme (WFP), *3*: 84
- World Health Assembly, *2*: 41, 46, 51-52, 53; *3*: 76, 80; *5*: 9-10; *7*: 10, 10, 13, 16, 17, 19-20, 21
- World Health Organization (WHO), functions and roles, *I*: 32; *2*: 10, 37, 45-55; *3*: 76, 79-87
governing bodies, *7*: 7, 13, 17
Secretariat, *3*: 87, 87
structures, *2*: 54-55; *3*: 72, 79, 79-80, 81
see also Executive Board of WHO; Regional committees of WHO; World Health Assembly
- World health situation, *I*: 11, 16
- World Population Conference (Bucharest, 1974), *3*: 33
- Youth and young people, *I*: 18, 64; *3*: 34, 42, 63

WHO publications may be obtained, direct or through booksellers, from:

ALGERIA	Société Nationale d'Édition et de Diffusion, 3 bd Zirout Youcef, ALGIERS
ARGENTINA	Carlos Hirsch SRL, Florida 165, Galerías Güemes, Escritorio 453/465, BUENOS AIRES
AUSTRALIA	Hunter Publications, 58A Gipps Street, COLLINGWOOD, VIC 3066 — Australian Government Publishing Service (<i>Mail order sales</i>), P.O. Box 84, CANBERRA A.C.T. 2600; <i>or over the counter from:</i> Australian Government Publishing Service Bookshops <i>at:</i> 70 Alinga Street, CANBERRA CITY A.C.T. 2600; 294 Adelaide Street, BRISBANE, Queensland 4000; 347 Swanston Street, MELBOURNE, VIC 3000; 309 Pitt Street, SYDNEY, N.S.W. 2000; Mt Newman House, 200 St. George's Terrace, PERTH, WA 6000; Industry House, 12 Pirie Street, ADELAIDE, SA 5000; 156-162 Macquarie Street, HOBART, TAS 7000 — R. Hill & Son Ltd., 608 St. Kilda Road, MELBOURNE, VIC 3004; Lawson House, 10-12 Clark Street, CROW'S NEST, NSW 2065
AUSTRIA	Gerold & Co., Graben 31, 1011 VIENNA I
BANGLADESH	The WHO Programme Coordinator, G.P.O. Box 250, DACCA 5 — The Association of Voluntary Agencies, P.O. Box 5045, DACCA 5
BELGIUM	Office international de Librairie, 30 avenue Marnix, 1050 BRUSSELS — <i>Subscriptions to World Health only:</i> Jean de Lannoy, 202 avenue du Roi, 1060 BRUSSELS
BRAZIL	Biblioteca Regional de Medicina OMS/OPS, Unidade de Venda de Publicações, Caixa Postal 20.381, Vila Clementino, 04023 São Paulo, S.P.
BURMA	<i>see</i> India, WHO Regional Office
CANADA	Canadian Public Health Association, 1335 Carling Avenue, Suite 210, OTTAWA, Ont. K1Z 8N8. <i>Subscriptions: Subscription orders, accompanied by cheque made out to the Royal Bank of Canada, Ottawa, Account World Health Organization, may also be sent to the World Health Organization, P.O. Box 1800, Postal Station B, OTTAWA, Ont. K1P 5R5</i>
CHINA	China National Publications Import & Export Corporation, P.O. Box 88, BEIJING (PEKING)
COLOMBIA	Distriblibros Ltd., Pio Alfonso García, Carrera 4a, Nos 36-119, CARTAGENA
CYPRUS	"MAM", P.O. Box 1722, NICOSIA
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	Artia, Ve Smeckach 30, 111 27 PRAGUE I
DENMARK	Munksgaard Export and Subscription Service, Nørre Søgade 35, 1370 COPENHAGEN K (Tel: +45 1 12 85 70)
ECUADOR	Libreria Científica S.A., P.O. Box 362, Luque 223, GUAYAQUIL
EGYPT	Osiris Office for Books and Reviews, 50 Kasr El Nil Street, CAIRO
EL SALVADOR	Libreria Estudiantil, Edificio Comercial B No 3, Avenida Libertad, SAN SALVADOR
FIJI	The WHO Programme Coordinator, P.O. Box 113, SUVA
FINLAND	Akateeminen Kirjakauppa, Keskuskatu 2, 00101 HELSINKI 10
FRANCE	Librairie Arnette, 2 rue Casimir-Delavigne, 75006 PARIS
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	Buchhaus Leipzig, Postfach 140, 701 LEIPZIG
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF	Govi-Verlag GmbH, Ginnheimerstrasse 20, Postfach 5360, 6236 ESCHBORN — W. E. Saarbach, Postfach 101 610, Follerstrasse 2, 5000 COLOGNE 1 — Alex. Horn, Spiegelgasse 9, Postfach 3340, 6200 WIESBADEN
GHANA	Fides Enterprises, P.O. Box 1628, ACCRA
GREECE	G.C. Eleftheroudakis S.A., Librairie internationale, rue Nikis 4, ATHENS (T. 126)
HAITI	Max Bouchereau, Librairie "A la Caravelle", Boîte postale 111-B, PORT-AU-PRINCE
HONG KONG	Hong Kong Government Information Services, Beaconsfield House, 6th Floor, Queen's Road, Central, VICTORIA
HUNGARY	Kultura, P.O.B. 149, BUDAPEST 62 — Akadémiai Könyvesbolt, Váci utca 22, BUDAPEST V
ICELAND	Snaebjörn Jonsson & Co., P.O. Box 1131, Hafnarstraeti 9, REYKJAVIK
INDIA	WHO Regional Office for South-East Asia, World Health House, Indraprastha Estate, Mahatma Gandhi Road, NEW DELHI 110002 — Oxford Book & Stationery Co., Scindia House, NEW DELHI 110001; 17 Park Street, CALCUTTA 700016 (<i>Sub-agent</i>)
INDONESIA	P. T. Kalman Media Pusaka, Pusat Perdagangan Senen, Block 1, 4th Floor, P.O. Box 3433/Jkt, JAKARTA
IRAQ	Ministry of Information, National House for Publishing, Distributing and Advertising, BAGHDAD
IRELAND	TDC Publishers, 12 North Frederick Street, DUBLIN I
ISRAEL	Heiliger & Co., 3 Nathan Strauss Street, JERUSALEM
ITALY	Edizioni Minerva Medica, Corso Bramante 83-85, 10126 TURIN; Via Lamarmora 3, 20100 MILAN
JAPAN	Maruzen Co. Ltd., P.O. Box 5050, TOKYO International, 100-31
KOREA REPUBLIC OF	The WHO Programme Coordinator, Central P.O. Box 540, SEOUL
KUWAIT	The Kuwait Bookshops Co. Ltd., Thunayan Al-Ghanem Bldg, P.O. Box 2942, KUWAIT
LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	The WHO Programme Coordinator, P.O. Box 343, VIENTIANE
LEBANON	The Levant Distributors Co. S.A.R.L., Box 1181, Makdassi Street, Hanna Bldg, BEIRUT
LUXEMBOURG	Librairie du Centre, 49 bd Royal, LUXEMBOURG

WHO publications may be obtained, direct or through booksellers, from:

MALAWI	Malawi Book Service, P.O. Box 30044, Chichiti, BLANTYRE 3
MALAYSIA	The WHO Programme Coordinator, Room 1004, 10th Floor, Wisma Lim Foo Yong (formerly Fitzpatrick's Building), Jalan Raja Chulan, KUALA LUMPUR 05-10; P.O. Box 2550, KUALA LUMPUR 01-02; Parry's Book Center, K. L. Hilton Hotel, Jln. Treacher, P.O. Box 960, KUALA LUMPUR
MEXICO	La Prensa Médica Mexicana, Ediciones Científicas, Paseo de las Facultades 26, Apt. Postal 20-413, MEXICO CITY 20, D.F.
MONGOLIA	see India, WHO Regional Office
MOROCCO	Editions La Porte, 281 avenue Mohammed V, RABAT
MOZAMBIQUE	INLD, Caixa Postal 4030, MAPUTO
NEPAL	see India, WHO Regional Office
NETHERLANDS	Medical Books Europe BV, Noorderwal 38, 7241 BL LOCHEM
NEW ZEALAND	Government Printing Office, Publications Section, Mulgrave Street, Private Bag, WELLINGTON 1; Walter Street, WELLINGTON; World Trade Building, Cubacade, Cuba Street, WELLINGTON. <i>Government Bookshops at:</i> Hannaford Burton Building, Rutland Street, Private Bag, AUCKLAND; 159 Hereford Street, Private Bag, CHRISTCHURCH; Alexandra Street, P.O. Box 857, HAMILTON; T & G Building, Princes Street, P.O. Box 1104, DUNEDIN — R. Hill & Son Ltd, Ideal House, Cnr Gillies Avenue & Eden Street, Newmarket, AUCKLAND 1
NIGERIA	University Bookshop Nigeria Ltd, University of Ibadan, IBADAN
NORWAY	J. G. Tanum A/S, P.O. Box 1177 Sentrum, OSLO 1
PAKISTAN	Mirza Book Agency, 65 Shahrah-E-Quaid-E-Azam, P.O. Box 729, LAHORE 3
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	The WHO Programme Coordinator, P.O. Box 5896, BOROKO
PHILIPPINES	World Health Organization, Regional Office for the Western Pacific, P.O. Box 2932, MANILA — The Modern Book Company Inc., P.O. Box 632, 922 Rizal Avenue, MANILA 2800
POLAND	Składnica Księgarska, ul Mazowiecka 9, 00052 WARSAW (except periodicals) — BKWZ Ruch, ul Wronia 23, 00840 WARSAW (periodicals only)
PORTUGAL	Livraria Rodrigues, 186 Rua do Ouro, LISBON 2
SIERRA LEONE	Njala University College Bookshop (University of Sierra Leone), Private Mail Bag, FREETOWN
SINGAPORE	The WHO Programme Coordinator, 144 Moulmein Road, SINGAPORE 1130; NEWTON P.O. Box 31, SINGAPORE 9122 — Select Books (Pte) Ltd, 215 Tanglin Shopping Centre, 2/F, 19 Tanglin Road, SINGAPORE 10
SOUTH AFRICA	Van Schaik's Bookstore (Pty) Ltd, P.O. Box 724, 268 Church Street, PRETORIA 0001
SPAIN	Comercial Athenium S.A., Consejo de Ciento 130-136, BARCELONA 15; General Moscardó 29, MADRID 20 — Librería Diaz de Santos, Lagasca 95 y Maldonado 6, MADRID 6; Balmes 417 y 419, BARCELONA 22
SRI LANKA	see India, WHO Regional Office
SWEDEN	Aktiebolaget C.E. Fritzes Kungl. Hovbokhandel, Regeringsgatan 12, 10327 STOCKHOLM
SWITZERLAND	Medizinischer Verlag Hans Huber, Länggass Strasse 76, 3012 BERNE 9
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	M. Farras Kekhia, P.O. Box No. 5221, ALEPPO
THAILAND	see India, WHO Regional Office
TUNISIA	Société Tunisienne de Diffusion, 5 avenue de Carthage, TUNIS
TURKEY	Haset Kitapevi, 469 Istiklal Caddesi, Beyoglu, ISTANBUL
UNITED KINGDOM	H.M. Stationery Office: 49 High Holborn, LONDON WC1V 6HB; 13a Castle Street, EDINBURGH EH2 3AR; 41 The Hayes, CARDIFF CF1 1JW; 80 Chichester Street, BELFAST BT1 4JY; Brazennose Street, MANCHESTER M60 8AS; 258 Broad Street, BIRMINGHAM B1 2HE; Southey House, Wine Street, BRISTOL BS1 2BQ. <i>All mail orders should be sent to P.O. Box 569, LONDON SE1 9NH</i>
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	<i>Single and bulk copies of individual publications (not subscriptions):</i> WHO Publications Centre USA, 49 Sheridan Avenue, ALBANY, N.Y. 12210. <i>Subscriptions: Subscription orders, accompanied by check made out to the Chemical Bank, New York, Account World Health Organization, should be sent to the World Health Organization, P.O. Box 5284, Church Street Station, NEW YORK, N.Y. 10249; Correspondence concerning subscriptions should be addressed to the World Health Organization, Distribution and Sales, 1211 GENEVA 27, Switzerland. Publications are also available from the United Nations Bookshop, NEW YORK, N.Y. 10017 (retail only)</i>
USSR	<i>For readers in the USSR requiring Russian editions:</i> Komsomolskij prospekt 18, Medicinskaja Kniga, Moscow — <i>For readers outside the USSR requiring Russian editions:</i> Kuzneckij most 18, Meždunarodnaja Kniga, Moscow G-200
VENEZUELA	Editorial Interamericana de Venezuela C.A., Apartado 50.785, CARACAS 105 — Librería del Este, Apartado 60.337, CARACAS 106 — Librería Médica Paris, Apartado 60.681, CARACAS 106
YUGOSLAVIA	Jugoslovenska Knjiga, Terazije 27/II, 11000 BELGRADE
ZAIRE	Librairie universitaire, avenue de la Paix N° 167, B.P. 1682, KINSHASA 1

Special terms for developing countries are obtainable on application to the WHO Programme Coordinators or WHO Regional Offices listed above or to the World Health Organization, Distribution and Sales Service, 1211 Geneva 27, Switzerland. Orders from countries where sales agents have not yet been appointed may also be sent to the Geneva address, but must be paid for in pounds sterling, US dollars, or Swiss francs.

Price: Sw. fr. 6.—

Prices are subject to change without notice.